

St. Charles Preparatory School

Latin I

Latin - English Dictionary

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
U	V	W	X	Y	Z				

English - Latin Dictionary

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
U	V	W	X	Y	Z				

Proper Name Dictionary

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
U	V	W	X	Y	Z				

Latin-English Dictionary

A

a or **ab**, prep. + abl., from, away from, by.
abdo, -ere, -**didi**, -**ditus**, 3, hide, conceal.
abstineo, -ere, -**ui**, -**tentus**, 2, restrain, refrain, abstain.
absum, -esse, **afui**, **afuturus**, irreg., be away, be absent, be distant.
ac, see **atque**.
accedo, -ere, -**cessi**, -**cessurus**, 3, approach.
accido, -ere, -**cidi**, -, 3, befall, happen.
accipio, -ere, -**cepi**, -**ceptus**, 3, receive, accept.
accuso, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, blame, accuse.
acer, **acris**, **acre**, m/f/n., 3, sharp, keen, active, fierce.
acies, **aciei**, f., 5, edge, line of battle, battle line.
acrimonia, -ae, f., 1, sharpness, acrimony.
acriter, adv., sharply, fiercely.
actio, -onis, f., 3, action.
ad, prep. + acc., to, toward, near, about.
adduco, -ere, -**duxi**, -**ductus**, 3, lead to, influence.
adjuvo, -are, **juvi**, **jutus**, 1, irreg., aid, help.
administro, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, manage, direct, administer.
admirabilis, -e, m/f/n., 3, admirable.
admiror, -ari, -**atus**, 1, dep., wonder at, admire.
adopto, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, adopt.
adorno, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, furnish, adorn.
adorno, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, worship, adore.
adsum, -esse, -**fui**, -**futurus**, irreg., be present, be near, be at hand.
adulescens, -entis, m., 3 (-ium), youth, young man.
adulescentia, -ae, f., 1, youth.
adultus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, grown up, adult.
advena, -ae, m/f., 1, stranger.
adventus, -us, m., 4, coming, arrival, advent.
adverbium, -i, n., 2, adverb.
adversus, adv./prep. + acc., opposed to, against.
aedificium, -i, n., 2, building, house.
aedifico, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, build, construct.
aedilis, -is, m., 3 (-ium), aedile.
aeger, -**gra**, -**grum**, m/f/n., 1, 2, sick, ill.
aegre, adv., hardly, with difficulty.
aequalis, -e, m/f/n., 3, equal.
aequo, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, make equal, equalize.
aequus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, equal, just, even, fair.
aestas, -**tatis**, f., 3, summer.
aetas, -**tatis**, f., 3, age.
aeternus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, perpetual, eternal; in aeternum, forever.

ager, **agri**, m., 2, field, territory, land.
agito, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, drive, stir up.
agmen, -**inis**, n., 3, column of march, line of march.
ago, -ere, **egi**, **actus**, 3, drive, lead, do, act; **gratias agere**, give thanks; **vitam agere**, spend or lead a life; **negotium agere**, transact business; **causam agere**, plead a cause.
agricola, -ae, m., 1, farmer.
agricultura, -ae, f., 1, agriculture.
ala, -ae, f., 1, wing.
alacer, -**cris**, -ere, m/f/n., 3, eager, lively, alert.
alacriter, adv., eagerly.
albus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, white.
alienus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, another's, foreign.
alius, -a, -**ud**, m/f/n., 1, 2, gen., -**ius**, dat., -**i**, another, other; **alii** . . . **alii**, some . . . others; **alius (-a, -ud) post alium (-am, -ud)**, one after the other.
alligo, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, tie to, bind to.
alter, -era, -**erum**, m/f/n., 1, 2, gen., -**ius**, dat., -**i**, the other (of two), the second; **alter** . . . **alter**, the one . . . the other.
altitudo, -inis, f., 3, height, depth.
altus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, high, tall, deep.
amantissimus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, most (very) loving.
ambo, -ae, -**o**, m/f/n., declined like **duo**, both.
ambulo, -are, -**avi**, -**aturus**, 1, walk, march.
amicitia, -ae, f., 1, friendship.
amicus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, friendly; **amicus**, -i, m., 2, friend; **amica**, -ae, f., 1, friend.
amitto, -ere, -**misi** -**missus**, 3, send away, let go, lose.
amo, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, love, like.
amor, -**oris**, m., 3, love.
amphitheatrum, -i, n., 2, amphitheater.
angelus, -i, m., 2, angel.
angustus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, narrow, difficult;
angustiae, -**arum**, f. pl., 1, narrow pass, difficulties.
anima, -ae, f., 1, soul, breath of life.
animadverto, -ere, -**verti**, -**versus**, 3, notice, observe, perceive.
animal, -**alis**, n., 3 (-ium), animal.
animus, -i, m., 2, spirit, mind, courage; **in animo habere**, to have in mind, intend.
annus, -i, m., 2, year.
ante, prep. d- acc., before, in front of; adv., before, formerly, ago.
antea, adv., before, formerly.
antiquus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, ancient, old.
anxius, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, anxious, troubled.
appello, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, name, call upon, address.

apprehendo, -ere, -**prehendi**, -**prehensus**, 3, seize, lay hold of.
appropinquo, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, approach.
apud, prep. + acc., near, at, among.
aqua, -ae, f., 1, water.
aquaeductus, -us, m., 4, aqueduct.
aquila, -ae, f., 1, eagle.
ara, -ae, f., 1, altar.
arbitror, -ari, -**atus**, 1, dep., think, judge.
area, -ae, f., 1, box.
arena, -ae, f., 1, arena, sand.
arma, -**orum**, n. pl., 2, arms, weapons.
armatus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, armed.
armo, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, arm.
aro, -are, -**avi**, -**atus**, 1, plow.
ars, **artis**, f., 3 (-ium), skill, art.
arx, **arcis**, f., 3 (-ium), citadel, fortress.
ascendo, -ere, -**scendi**, -**scensus**, 3, mount, climb, ascend.
ascensus, -us, m., 4, ascent.
aspectus, -us, m., 4, appearance, sight, aspect.
asylum, -i, n., 2, asylum.
atque (ac), conj., and, and also.
atrium, -i, n., 2, atrium, principal room of a Roman house.
auctoritas, -**tatis**, f., 3, influence, authority.
audacia, -ae, f., 1, daring, boldness.
audacter, adv., boldly.
audax, -**dacis**, mfn., 3, daring, bold.
audio, -ire, -**ivi**, -**itus**, 4, hear, hear of.
augeo, -ere, **auxi**, **auctus**, 2, increase.
augur, -**uris**, m., 3, augur, soothsayer.
augurium, -i, n., 2, augury, soothsaying.
aureus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, golden.
auriga, -ae, m., 1, driver, charioteer.
aurum, -i, n., 2, gold.
auspicium, -i, n., 2, divination by the flight of birds, auspices.
aut, conj., or; **aut** . . . **aut**, either . . . or.
autem, conj., always postpositive, however, but, moreover.
auxilium, -i, n., 2, help, aid.
avis, -is, f., 3 (-ium), bird.

B

barbarus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, barbarous, uncivilized.
basilica, -ae, f., 1, building, meeting place, basilica.
beatus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, happy, blessed.
bellicosus, -a, -**um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, warlike, bellicose.
bellum, -i, n., 2, war; **bellum gerere**, wage war; **bellum conficere**, end a war successfully; **bellum inferre**, make war upon.
bene, adv., well; comp., **melius**; superl., **optimus**.
beneficentia, -ae, f., 1, kindness.

beneficium, -i, n., 2, kindness, service.
benigne, adv., kindly.
benignus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, kind, kindly, friendly.
bestia, -ae, f., 1, beast.
bonus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, good; comp.,
melior; superl., **optimus;**
bonum, -i, n., 2, a good thing;
bona, -orum, n. pl., 2, goods, property.
brevis, -e, mf/n., 3, short, brief.

C

cado, -ere, cecidi, casurus, 3, fall.
caduceus, -i, m., herald's staff, Mercury's staff, caduceus.
caecus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, blind.
caedes, -is, f., 3 (-ium), slaughter, carnage.
caelum, -i, n., 2, heavens, sky.
calamitas, -tatis, f., 3, disaster, calamity.
camera, -ae, f., 1, vaulted chamber, room.
capio, -ere, cepi, captus, 3 (-io), take, seize; consilium capere, form a plan.
captivus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, captive; captivus, -i, m., 2, prisoner, captive.
caput, capitis, n., 3, head.
care, adv., dearly, at a high price.
carrus, -i, m., 2, cart, wagon.
carus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, dear.
casa, -ae, f., 1, cottage, hut, house.
castra, -orum, n. pl., 2, camp.
casus, -us, m., 4, chance, happening, fall.
causa, -ae, f., 1, cause, reason.
cavea, -ae, f., 1, hollow place, cave.
caverna, -ae, f., 1, cavern.
cedo, -ere, cessi, cessurus, 3, yield, go away.
celer, celeris, celere, m/f/n., 3, swift, quick.
celeritas, -tatis, f., 3, speed, swiftness, celerity.
celeriter, adv., quickly, speedily; **quam celerrime,** as quickly as possible.
census, -us, m., 4, registration, census; **censum habere,** take a census.
centum, num. adj., indecl., one hundred.
certamen, -inis, n., 3, contest, match.
certe, adv., at least, certainly.
certus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, fixed, certain, sure; **certiorem facere,** make more sure, inform; **certior fieri,** to be informed.
cervus, -i, m., 2, stag, deer.
ceteri, -ae, -a, m/f/n., pl., 1, 2, the rest of, the others, all the rest.
Christianus, -i, m., 2, Christian.
Christus, -i, m., 2, Christ.
cibus, -i, m., 2, food.
circum, prep. + acc., around, about.
circumdo, -are, -dedi, -datus, 1, irreg., place around, surround.
citra, prep. + acc., on this side of.

civilis, -e, mf/n., 3, civil, civic.
civis, -is, mf., 3 (-ium), citizen.
civitas, -tatis, f., 3, citizenship, state.
clam, adv., secretly.
clamo, -are, -avi, -aturus, 1, call out, shout.
clamor, -oris, m., 3, shouting, noise, clamor.
clare, adv., clearly, famously.
clarus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, clear, bright, famous.
classis, -is, f., 3 (-ium), division, fleet.
claudio, -ere, clausi, clausus, 3, close, shut, shut in.
clementia, -ae, f., 1, clemency, mercy.
cogito, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, think, think about, ponder.
cognosco, -ere, -novi, -nitus, 3, begin to know, find out, learn; perf. tense, know.
cogo, -ere, coegi, coactus, 3, collect, drive together; with inf., compel, force.
cohors, cohortis, f., 3 (-ium), cohort (the tenth part of a legion).
collis, -is, m., 3 (-ium), hill; **absummo colle,** from the top of the hill; (in) **mediocolle,** halfway up the hill.
colloquium, -i, n., 2, conversation.
colo, -ere, colui, cultus, 3, till, cultivate, worship.
colonia, -ae, f., 1, colony.
color, -oris, m., 3, color.
columna, -ae, f., 1, column, pillar.
committo, -ere, -misi, -missus, 3, send together, commit (a crime), entrust; **proelium committere,** begin a battle.
commoveo, -ere, -movi, -motus, 2, alarm, startle.
comparo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, prepare, make ready.
competitor, -oris, m., 3, competitor.
complures, -a, mf/n. pl., 3, very many, several.
comprehendo, -ere, -hendi, -prehensus, 3, seize, catch, grasp, comprehend.
concedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessurus, 3, yield, grant, permit.
concordia, -ae, f., 1, concord.
condemno, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, condemn.
condicio, -onis, f., 3, terms, agreement, condition.
confero, -ferre, -tuli, collatus, irreg., bring together, collect.
conficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus, 3 (-io), accomplish, complete, finish.
confidentia, -ae, f., 1, confidence.
confirmo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, make firm, confirm, declare, establish.
congrego, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, gather, congregate.
conjicio, -ere, jeci, jectus, 3 (-io), throw, hurl.
conjunx, jugis, mf., 3, husband wife.
conjuratio, -onis, f., 3, conspiracy.

conjuro, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, swear together, conspire.
conor, -ari, -atussum, 1, dep., try, attempt (used with inf.).
conscribo, -ere, -scripsi, -scriptus, 3, enroll, enlist.
consequor, -sequi, -secutus sum, 3, dep., pursue, overtake, gain.
consido, -ere, -sedi, -, 3, sit down, settle.
consilium, -i, n., 2, plan, advice; **consilium capere,** to form a plan, adopt a plan.
conspicuo, -us, m., 4, sight, view, presence.
conspicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectus, 3 (-io), catch sight of, perceive.
constituo, -ere, -stitui, -stitutus, 3, decide, determine.
consul, -sulis, m., 3, consul.
consulatus, -us, m., 4, consulship, consulate.
consultum, -i, n., 2, decree, order.
contendo, -ere, -tendi, -tentus, 3, struggle, hasten, contend.
continenter, adv., continually.
confineo, -ere, -ui, -tentus, 2, hold together, hem in
contra, prep. + ace., opposite, against.
controversia, -ae, f., 1, dispute, controversy.
convenio, -ire, -veni, -venturus, 4, come together, assemble.
converto, -ere, -verti, -versus, 3, turn about, change, convert.
convoco, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, call together, summon, convoke.
copia, -ae, f., 1, abundance, supply; pl., forces, troops.
cor, cordis, n., 3, heart.
cornu, -us, n., 4, horn, wing (of an army).
corpus, -oris, n., 3, body.
cotidie, adv., daily, every day.
cras, adv., tomorrow.
creator, -oris, m., 3, creator, maker, founder.
creatura, -ae, f., 1, creature.
credo, -ere, -didi, -diturus, 3, with dat., trust, believe.
creo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, make, create, elect, choose.
crucifixus, he crucified.
crudelis, -e, mf/n., 3, cruel.
crudeliter, adv., cruelly.
culpa, -ae, f., 1, fault, blame.
cum, prep. + abl., with, along with.
cunctus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, all, the whole.
cupiditas, -tatis, f., 3, with gen., desire for, eagerness for, greed for.
cupidus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, with gen., desirous of, eager for.
cupio, -ere, -ivi, -itus, 3 (-io), desire, wish, long for, be eager.
cur, adv., why? wherefore?
cura, -ae, f., 1, care, anxiety.

curiositas, -tatis, f., 3, curiosity.
curo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, take care of, care for, cure.
curro, -ere, cucurri, cursurus, 3, run.
currus, -us, m., 4, chariot.
cursus, -us, m., 4, running, course.
custodia, -ae, f., 1, guard, custody.
custodio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, 4, watch, guard.
custos, custodis, m., 3, guard.

D

de, prep. + abl., down from, from, about, concerning.
dea, -ae, f., 1, dat./abl. pl., **deabus**, goddesses
debeo, -ere, -ui, -itus, 2, owe; with infin., ought., must.
decem, num. adj., indecl., ten.
decemviri, -orum, m. pl., 2, board of ten commissioners at Rome.
decimus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, tenth.
deditio, -onis, f., 3, surrender.
dedo, -ere, -didi, -ditus, 3, give over, surrender.
defendo, -ere, -fendi, fensus, 3, defend, protect, strike off.
defessus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, tired out, exhausted.
deinde, adv., thence, from there, then, next.
dejicio, -ere, -jeci, -jectus, 3 (-io), throw down, disappoint.
delecto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, delight.
deleo, -ere, -evi, -etus, 2, destroy, wipe out, delete.
delibero, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, think about, consider.
deligo, -ere, -legi, -lectus, 3, choose, select.
demonstro, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, show, point out, demonstrate.
denique, adv., finally, at last.
dens, dentis, m., 3 (-ium), tooth.
depono, -ere, -posui, -positus, 3, lay aside, put down, resign.
deporto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, carry off, carry down, banish.
derideo, -ere, -risi, -risus, 2, mock, deride.
descendo, -ere, -scendi, -scensus, 3, descend, climb down.
desertus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, deserted.
desidero, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, desire, long for, want, wish.
destino, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, determine, destine.
desum, deesse, defui, -, irreg., be lacking, fail.
detraho, -ere, -traxi, -tractus, 3, draw off, remove.
Deus, -i, m., 2, God.
deus, -i, m., 2, god.
dexter, -tra, -trum, m/f/n., 1, 2, right.
dextra, -ae, f., right hand.

dico, -ere, dixi, dictus, 3, say, tell, speak;
diem dicere, appoint a day.
dictator, -oris, m., 3, dictator.
dies, -ei, m., sometimes fem. in sing., 5, day;
multo die, late in the day; **diem**
ex die, day after day; **ad diem**, on time, promptly.
difficilis, -e, mf/n., 3, difficult, hard; superl., **difficillimus**.
diligens, -entis, mfn., 3, careful, diligent.
diligenter, adv., carefully, diligently.
diligentia, -ae, f., 1, care, industry, diligence.
dimitto, -ere, -misi, -missus, 3, send away, dismiss, lose.
discedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessurus, 3, go away, depart.
discipulus, -i, m., 2, pupil, disciple.
discipula, -ae, f., 1, pupil.
discordia, -ae, f., 1, discord.
dissimilis, -e, mf/n., 3, unlike, unlike to; superl., **dissimillimus**.
diu, adv., for a long time, **quam diu**, as long as; **quam diu?** how long?
divido, -ere, -visi, -visus, 3, divide.
divinus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, divine, sacred.
divitiae, -arum, f., pl., 1, riches.
do, dare, dedi, datus, 1, irreg., give; **inter se dare**, exchange; **in fugam dare**, put to flight; **poenas dare**, pay the penalty.
doceo, -ere, -ui, doctus, 2, with two accusatives, teach, explain.
doctrina, -ae, f., 1, teaching, instruction, doctrine.
doctus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, learned.
dolor, -oris, m., 3, grief, pain, sorrow.
dolus, -i, m., 2, device, trickery, deceit.
domicilium, -i, n., 2, dwelling, house, home.
domina, -ae, f., 1, mistress (of slaves), lady.
dominus, -i, m., 2, master (of slaves), lord.
domus, -us, f., 4, house, home; **domi**, loc., at home; **domum**, acc., homeward, home; **domo**, abl., from home, out of the house.
donum, -i, n., 2, gift, present.
dubito, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, doubt; with. infin., hesitate.
duco, -ere, duxi, ductus, 3, lead, guide; **in matrimonium ducere**, marry.
dum, conj., usually with pres. indic., while.
duo, duae, duo, m/f/n., two.
duodecim, num. adj., inded., twelve.
dux, ducis, m., 3, leader, general, guide.

E

e or **ex**, prep. + abl., out of, out, from, out from.
educio, -ere, -duxi, -ductus, 3, lead out.
efficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus, 3 (-io), bring about, accomplish.
ego, mei, mf., pers. pron., I.

egredior, -gredi, -gressus, 3 (-io), dep., step forth, go out, leave.
elephantus, -i, m., 2, elephant.
emitto, -ere, -misi, -missus, 3, emit, let out.
emo, -ere, emi, emptus, 3, buy.
eo, adv., there, thither, to that place.
eo, ire, ii (ivi), iturus, irreg., go.
epistula, -ae, f., 1, letter, epistle.
eques, -itis, m., 3, horseman, knight; pl., cavalry; **Equites**, the knights (one of the three orders of Roman society).
equitatus, -us, m., 4, riders, body of horsemen, cavalry.
equus, -i, m., 2, horse.
eripio, -ere, -ripui, -reptus, 3 (-io), snatch away, rescue.
et, conj., and; **et . . . et**, both . . . and.
etiam, adv., also, even, still.
etsi, conj., even if, although.
evenio, -ire, -veni, -venturus, 4, come out, result; **evenit**, impers., the outcome is.
eventus, -us, m., 4, outcome, result.
excedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessurus, 3, go out, withdraw, depart.
excipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptus, 3 (-io), receive, welcome.
excito, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, excite, rouse up.
exclamo, -are, -avi, -aturus, 1, shout out, exclaim.
exemplum, -i, n., 2, example.
exeo, -ire, -ii (-ivi), -iturus, irreg., go forth.
exercitus, -us, m., 4, army.
existimo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, think, suppose, reckon.
expello, -ere, -puli, -pulsus, 3, drive out, expel.
explano, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, smooth out, explain.
explorator, -oris, m., 3, scout.
expugno, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, take by storm, capture by assault.
expecto, -ire, -avi, -atus, 1, wait, wait for, expect.
exspiro, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, exhale, expire.
extendo, -ere, -tendi, -tentus, 3, extend.
exterior, -ius, mf/n., 3, exterior, outer.
extra, prep. + acc., outside, beyond.
extraho, -ere, -traxi, -tractus, 3, draw out, extract.
extremus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, outermost, end of, extreme.

F

fabula, -ae, f., 1, story, conversation, play.
facile, adv., easily; superl., **facillime**.
facilis, -e, mf/n., 3, easy; superl., **facillimus**.
facio, -ere, feci, factus, 3 (-io), make, do;
certiorem facere, inform; **iter facere**, march, make a march; **vim facere**, use force.

factio, -onis, f., 3, a making, doing, political party, faction.
factum, -i, n., 2, deed, act.
falsus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, mistaken, false.
fama, -ae, f., 1, report, rumor, fame.
familia, -ae, f., 1, household, family.
fatalis, -e, mf/n., 3, fated, deadly, fatal.
fatum, -i, n., 2, fate, destiny.
felix, -icis, mfn., 3, happy, successful.
femina, -ae, f., 1, woman.
fenestra, -ae, f., 1, window.
fere, adv., almost.
fero, ferre, tuli, latus, irreg., bear, carry, bring.
fide, adv., faithfully.
fides, -ei, f., 5, faith, pledge.
fidus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, faithful.
filia, -ae, f., 1, dat./abl. pl., **filiabus**, daughters
filius, -i, m., 2, son.
finio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, 4, end, finish.
finis, -is, m., 3 (-ium), end, limit; pl., territory, boundary.
finitimus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, neighboring; m. pl., neighbors.
fio, -feri, factus sum, irreg., become, be made, be done, happen.
firmus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, firm, strong.
flamma, -ae, f., 1, flame.
flumen, -inis, n., 3, river.
fluo, -ere, fluxi, fluxurus, 3, flow.
focus, -i, m., 2, hearth.
forma, -ae, f., 1, form.
formo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, form.
fortasse, adv., perhaps.
forte, adv., by chance.
fortis, -e, mf/n., 3, brave, strong.
fortiter, adv., bravely.
fortitudo, -inis, f., 3, bravery, courage, fortitude.
fortuna, -ae, f., 1, fortune, chance, luck.
fortunatus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, fortunate.
forum, -i, n., 2, forum, market place.
fossa, -ae, f., 1, ditch.
frater, -tris, m., 3, brother.
frumentum, -i, n., 2, grain.
frustra, adv., in vain.
fuga, -ae, f., 1, flight; se in fugam dare, flee; in fugam dare, put to flight.
fugio, -ere, fugi, -, 3 (-io), escape, flee.
fugitivus, -i, m., 2, fugitive.
fulmen, -inis, n., 3, thunderbolt.
furtim, adv., by stealth.

G

gaudium, -i, n., 2, joy, gladness.
gens, gentis, f., 3 (-ium), tribe, clan, nation, race.
genus, -eris, n., 3, race, kind, class.
gero, -ere, gessi, gestus, 3, bear, carry carry

on, conduct, direct; **bellum gerere**, wage war.
gladiator, -oris, m., 3, gladiator.
gladius, -i, m., 2, sword.
gloria, -ae, f., 1, glory.
gratia, -ae, f., 1, favor, grace; **gratias agere**, give thanks.
gratus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, pleasing, pleasant, acceptable.
gravis, -e, m/f/n., 3, heavy, serious, grave.
graviter, adv., heavily, severely, seriously.
grex, gregis, m., 3, herd, flock.

H

habeo, -ere, -ui, -itus, 2, have, hold, consider; **censum habere**, take a census; **orationem habere**, deliver a speech.
habito, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, live, dwell, inhabit.
heri, adv., yesterday.
hiberna, -orum, n. pl., winter quarters.
hic, adv., here, in this place.
hic, haec, hoc, m/f/n., dem. prop./adj.; as pronoun: he, she, it, pl., they; as adjective: this, pl., these; the latter.
hiems, hiemis, f., 3, winter.
hinc, adv., from this place, hence.
historia, -ae, f., 1, story, history.
hodie, adv., today.
homo, -inis, m., 3, human being, man.
honor, -oris, m., 3, distinction, esteem, honor.
hora, -ae, f., 1, hour.
horribilis, -e, mf/n., 3, dreadful, horrible.
hostilis, -e, mf/n., 3, hostile.
hostis, -is, m., 3 (-ium), enemy, public enemy; pl., the enemy.
huc, adv., hither, to this place, here.
humanus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, human.
humerus (umerus), -i, m., 2, shoulder.
humilis, -e, mf/n., 3, low, humble.

I

ibi, adv., there, in that place.
ibidem, adv., in the same place, in the same matter.
idem, eadem, idem, m/f/n., dem. pron./adj., the same.
idoneus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, suitable, fit.
Idus, -uum, f. pl., the Ides (the 15th of March, May, July, October, and the 13th of the other months).
igitur, conj., postpositive, therefore.
ignis, -is, m., 3 (-ium), fire.
ignominia, -ae, f., 1, disgrace, ignominy.
ignotus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, unknown, strange.
ille, illa, illud, m/f/n., dem. prop./adj.; as pronoun: he, she, it, pl., they; as adjective:

that, pl., those; the former.
imago, -inis, f., 3, image, likeness.
immolo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, sacrifice.
immortalis, -e, mf/n., 3, undying, immortal.
impedimentum, -i, n., 2, hindrance, impediment; pl., heavy baggage.
impedio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, 4, hinder, entangle, impede.
imperator, -oris, m., 3, commander-in-chief, general, emperor.
imperium, -i, n., 2, command, military power, empire, power, rule.
impero, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, with dat., order, command; levy (soldiers).
impetus, -us, m., 4, attack.
imploro, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, beseech, implore.
impono, -ere, -posui, -positus, 3, put upon, lay upon.
in, prep.; with abl., in, on; with acc., into, against, upon.
incendo, -ere, -cendi, -census, 3, set on fire, kindle.
incipio, -ere, -cepi, -cepturus, 3 (-io), used only in pres. system, begin, undertake.
incito, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, urge on, arouse, spur on, incite.
incola, -ae, m/f., 1, inhabitant.
inde, adv., from that place, thence, from there.
indivisibilis, -e, mf/n., 3, indivisible.
induco, -ere, -duxi, -ductus, 3, lean on, influence, induce.
industrie, adv., industriously.
industrius, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, industrious.
ineo, -ire, -ii (-ivi), -itus, irreg., go into, enter, begin.
infans, -antis, mfn., 3, not talking.
infans, -antis, mf., 3, infant.
infantia, -ae, f., 1, infancy.
infero, -ferre, -tuli, illatus, irreg., bring in, inflict; **bellum inferre**, wage war on.
inferus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, below, lower; superl., **infimus**.
infesto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, make dangerous, infest.
infidelitas, -tatis, f., 3, faithlessness, infidelity.
inflammo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, set fire to, inflame.
ingens, ingentis, mfn., 3, huge, enormous.
ingredior, -gredi, -gressus sum, 3, dep., enter, step into.
inimicus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, with dat., unfriendly, hostile.
inimicus, -i, m., 2, a personal enemy.
iniquus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, unequal, unjust.
initium, -i, n., 2, beginning.
injuria, -ae, f., 1, wrong, harm, injury.
injustitia, -ae, f., 1, injustice.
inopia, -ae, f., 1, lack, need.

inquam, inquis, inquit, defective, say,
insidiae, -arum, f. pl. 1, treachery, plot,
 ambush.
insignis, -e, mf/n., 3, marked, distinguished.
instruo, -ere, -struxi, -structus, 3, arrange,
 build, construct, draw up (a battle line).
insula, -ae, f., 1, island.
integer, -gra, -grum, m/f/n., 1, 2, whole,
 untouched, honest.
integritas, -tatis, f., 3, soundness, integrity.
intellego, -ere, -lexi, -lectus, 3, understand,
 find out, learn.
inter, prep. -I- acc., between, among; **inter**
se, with one another.
interdum, adv., sometimes.
interea, adv., in the meantime, meanwhile.
interficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus, 3 (-io), kill.
interim, adv., meanwhile, in the meantime.
intermitto, -ere, —misi, -missus, 3,
 interrupt.
interregnum, -i, n., 2, interregnum, an
 interval between two reigns.
intervallum, -i, n., 2, distance, interval.
intra, adv., prep. -I- act., within.
intro, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, enter.
invenio, -ire, -veni, -ventus, 4, come upon,
 find.
invidia, -ae, f., 1, envy, jealousy.
invidus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, envious,
 jealous.
invito, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, invite.
invitus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, unwilling.
ipse, ipsa, ipsum, m/f/n., dem. pron./adj.,
 self, himself, herself, itself, very; pl.,
 themselves.
ira, -ae, f., 1, anger.
iratus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, angered, angry,
 irate.
is, ea, id, m/f/n., dem. pron./adj.; as pronoun:
 he, she, it, pl., they; as adj.: this, that, pl.,
 these, those.
iste, ista, istud, m/f/n., dem. prop./adj., that,
 that of yours; pl., those, those of yours.
ita, adv., so (manner), thus, in such a way.
itaque, adv., and so, therefore.
item, adv., likewise, in like manner.
iter, itinervis, n., 3, journey, route; **iter**
facere, march; **magnum (maximum) iter**,
 forced march.
iterum, adv., a second time, again.

J

jacio, -ere, jeci, jactus, 3 (-io), throw, hurl.
jam, adv., now, already; non jam, no longer.
janua, -ae, f., 1, front door, door, gate.
jubeo, -ere, jussi, jussus, 2, with acc. and
 inf., order, command.
judex, -icis, m., 3, judge, juryman.
judicium, -i, n., 2, trial (in court), decision.

judico, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, judge.
jugum, -i, n., 2, yoke, ridge; **sub jugum**
mittere, send under the yoke.
jungo, -ere, junxi, junctus, 3, join, unite.
juro, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, swear, take an oath.
jus, juris, n., 3, right, law, justice.
justitia, -ae, f., 1, justice.
justus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, just.
juvenis, -e, mf/n., 3, young.
juvenis, -is, m., 3 (-ium), young man, a
 youth.
juventus, -utis, f., 3, youth, young men.
juvo, -are, juvi, jutus, 1, irreg., help, aid.

L

labor, -oris, m., 3, labor, work.
laboro, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, labor, work, suffer.
labyrinthus, -i, m., 2, labyrinth.
lacus, -us, m., 4, lake.
laetitia, -ae, f., 1, joy, merriment.
laetus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, happy, glad,
 joyful.
largior, -iri, -itus sum, 4, dep., bestow.
late, adv., widely.
latitudo, -inis, f., 3, width, latitude.
latro, -onis, m., 3, robber.
latus, -eris, n., 3, side, flank, wing of an
 army.
latus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, wide, broad.
laudo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, praise.
laus, laudis, 3, praise.
lavo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, wash.
legatio, -onis, f., 3, legation, embassy.
legatus, -i, m., 2, lieutenant (second in
 command to a general), envoy, ambassador.
legio, -onis, f., 3, legion.
lego, -ere, legi, lectus, 3, read, choose.
leo, -onis, m., 3, lion.
levis, -e, mf/n., 3, light (weight).
levo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, raise, lift.
lex, legis, f., 3, law.
liber, libri, m., 2, book.
liber, -era, -erum, m/f/n., 1, 2, free.
liberi, -orum, m. pl., 2, children.
libero, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, set free, free.
libertas, -tatis, f., 3, liberty, freedom.
lignus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, wooden.
ligo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, bind, tie; alligo.
lingua, -ae, f., 1, tongue, language.
littera, -ae, f., 1, letter (of the alphabet); pl.,
 letter, epistle.
loco, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, place, put.
locus, -i, m., 2, place, region, location; pl.,
loca, -orum, n.
longe, adv., by far, far; **quam longe**, how far?
longitudo, -inis, f., 3, longitude.
longus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, long, tall.
loquor, loqui, locutus sum, 3, dap., speak,
 say, talk.

ludo, -ere, lusi, lusus, 3, play, frolic, mock.
ludus, -i, m., 2, game, play, school.
lumen, -inis, n., 3, light.
luna, -ae, f., 1, moon.
lupa, -ae, f., 1, she-wolf.
lux, lucis, f., 3, light; **prima luce**, at
 daybreak.

M

magis, adv., more.
magister, -stri, m., 2, teacher.
magistra, -ae, f., 1, teacher.
magistratus, -us, m., 4, public office,
 magistrate, magistracy.
magnitudo, -inis, f., 3, magnitude.
magnopere, adv., greatly, very much; comp.,
magis; superl., **maxima**.
magnus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, large, great,
 much (money); comp., **major**; superl.,
maximus.
major, majus, mf/n., 3, comp. of **magnus**,
 greater, larger.
male, adv., badly.
maleficium, -i, n., 2, evil-doing, evil, harm.
malus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, bad; comp.,
pejor; superl., **pessimus**.
mandatum, -i, n., 2, order, command; pl.,
 instructions, directions.
mane, adv., in the morning.
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansurus, 2, remain,
 stay.
manus, -us, f., 4, hand, arm, band (of men).
mare, -is, n., 3 (-ium), sea.
marinus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, of the sea,
 marine.
maritimus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, pertaining to
 the sea; maritime.
martyr, -yris, m., 3, martyr.
mater, -tris, f., 3, mother.
matrimonium, -i, n., 2, marriage; **in**
matrimonium ducere, marry; **in matrimo-**
nium dare, give in marriage.
maxima, adv., superl. of **magnopere**, very
 greatly, very much, especially.
maximus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, superl. of
magnus, greatest, very large.
medius, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, middle, the
 middle of; (in) **medio colle** (monte), halfway
 up the hill (mountain); **media nocte**,
 midnight.
melior, melius, mf/n., 3, comp. of **bonus**,
 better.
memoria, -ae, f., 1, memory; **memoria**
tenere, remember.
mens, mentis, f., 3, mind.
mensa, -ae, f., 1, table.
mensis, -is, m., 3 (-ium), month.
mereo, -ere, -ui, -itus, 2, deserve, merit.
metus, -us, m., 4, fear, dread.

meus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, poss. adj./pron., my, mine.
migro, -are, avi, -atus, 1, migrate.
miles, -itis, m., 3, soldier.
militaris, -e, mf/n., 3, military; **res militaris**, art of war, warfare.
mille, num. adj., indecl., one thousand;
milia, -ium, n. pl., 3, with gen., thousands.
minima, adv., superl. of **parum**, least of all, not at all, no.
minimus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, superl. of **parvus**, smallest, least.
minor, minus, mf/n., 3, comp. of **parvus**, smaller, less.
miser, -era, -erum, m/f/n., 1, 2, wretched, unhappy, unfortunate.
mitto, -ere, misi, missus, 3, send.
modus, -i, m., 2, manner, measure, mode.
moneo, -ere, -ui, -itus, 2, warn, advise.
mons, montis, m., 3 (-ium), mountain;
(in) medio monte, halfway up the mountain;
sub monte, at the foot of the mountain.
monstrum, -i, n., 2, monster.
monumentum, -i, n., 2, monument.
mora, -ae, f., 1, delay.
mors, mortis, f., 3 (-ium), death.
mortalis, -e, mf/n., 3, mortal, deadly,
mortuus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, dead.
mos, moris, m., 3, custom, habit; pl., manners.
moveo, -ere, movi, motus, 2, move; **castra movere**, break camp.
mox, adv., soon, presently.
multitudo, -inis, f., 3, large number, multitude.
multo, adv., much, greatly.
multum, adv., much.
multus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, much; pl., many.
mundus, -i, m., 2, universe, world.
munio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, 4, fortify.
munitio, -onis, f., 3, fortification.
munus, -eris, n., 3, duty, service, task, gift.
murus, -i, m., 2, wall.
musica, -ae, f., 1, music.
muto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, change.
mysteria, -orum, n. pl., 2, mysteries.

N

nam, conj., for, because.
narratio, -onis, f., 3, narration.
narro, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, tell, narrate.
natio, -onis, f., 3, nation, tribe, people.
natura, -ae, f., 1, nature, character.
nauta, -ae, m., 1, sailor.
navalis, -e, m f/n., 3, naval.
navigatio, -onis, f., 3, voyage, navigation.
navigo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, sail, set sail.
navis, -is, f., 3 (-ium), ship; **navis longa**, war galley, warship.

ne, conj., in order that not, that not, lest.
ne, adv., not.
-ne, interrog. particle, enclitic.
nec-, conj., see **neque**.
necessarius, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, necessary.
necesse, indecl. adj., necessary; **necesse est**, impers., with inf., it is necessary, must.
neco, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, put to death, kill.
nego, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, say no, deny, say that . . . not.
negotium, -i, n., 2, business, difficulty.
nemo, -, mf., dat., nemini, acc., **neminem**, no gen. or abl., no one, nobody.
neque (nec), conj., and . . . not, nor, neither; **neque (nec) . . . neque (nec)**, neither . . . nor.
neuter, -tra, -trum, m/f/n., 1, 2, gen., **-ius**, dat., **-i**, neither (of two).
niger, -gra, -grum, m/f/n., 1, 2, black.
nihil, indecl. noun, n., nothing; as adv., not at all.
nisi, conj., if not, unless.
nobilis, -e, mf/n., 3, famous, noble; m. pl., nobles.
noceo, -ere, -ui, -, 2, with dat., do harm, injure.
nomen, -inis, n., 3, name.
nomino, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, name, call by name, appoint.
non, adv., not.
nondum, adv., not yet.
nonne, interrog. particle, in questions expecting the answer "Yes."
nonus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, ninth.
nos, nostrum, mf., pron., pl. of **ego**, we.
nosco, -ere, novi, notus, 3, begin to know, learn; in perf., know.
noster, -tra, -trum, m/f/n., 1, 2, poss. adj./pron., our, ours.
nostri, -orum, m. pl., 2, our men, our troops.
notus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, well-known, familiar.
novem, num. adj., indecl., nine.
novus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, new, strange.
nox, noctis, f., 3 (-ium), night; **media nocte**, at midnight.
nudus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, bare, naked, unprotected.
nullus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, gen., **-ius**, dat., **-i**, no, not any, none; as noun, no one.
num, interrog. particle, in questions expecting the answer "No."
numerus, -i, m., 2, number, account, amount.
numquam, adv., never.
nunc, adv., now, at this present moment.
nuntio, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, announce, report.
nuntius, -i, m., 2, messenger, message, news.
nuptiae, -arum, f. pl., 1, marriage.
nympha, -ae, f., 1, nymph.

O

O, interj., O!, Oh!
ob, prep. -f- acc., on account of, against.
objicio, -ere, jeci, -jectus, 3 (-io), throw against, oppose, object.
oblongus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, oblong.
obses, -idis, mf., 3, hostage, pledge.
observo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, watch, observe, keep.
obtineo, -ere, -ui, -tentus, 2, hold fast, get a hold on, occupy, obtain, acquire.
occido, -ere, -cidi, -cisus, 3, cut down, kill, put to death.
occupo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, seize, capture, occupy.
octavus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, eighth.
octo, num. adj., indecl., eight.
oculus, -i, m., 2, eye.
offero, -ferre, obtuli, oblatus, irreg., offer.
officium, -i, n., 2, service, duty, employment.
olim, adv., once on a time, formerly, once.
omen, -inis, n., 3, omen.
omnino, adv., in all, altogether.
omnis, -e, mf/n., 3, every; pl., all.
opinio, -onis, f., 3, opinion, idea.
oportet, -ere, -uit, 2, impers., with acc. and inf., it is fitting, ought.
oppidum, -i, n., 2, town.
opprimo, -ere, -pressi, -pressus, 3, overwhelm, crush.
oppugno, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, attack, assault.
optime, adv., superl. of **bene**, best.
optimus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, superl. of **bonus**, best, very good, excellent.
opus, -eris, n., 3, work, task, labor.
ora, -ae, f., 1, coast, shore; **ora maritima**, sea coast.
oraculum, -i, n., 2, oracle.
oratio, -onis, f., 3, speech, oration;
orationem habere, deliver a speech.
orator, -oris, m., 3, speaker, orator.
ordo, -inis, m., 3, row, order, rank.
orior, -iri, ortus sum, 4, rise.
ornamentum, -i, n., 2, ornament.
oro, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, beg, plead, pray, ask.
os, oris, n., 3, mouth, face.
ostendo, -ere, -tendi, -tentus, 3, point out, show.
otium, -i, n., 2, free time, leisure.
ovis, -is, f., 3 (-ium), sheep.

P

paene, adv., almost.
paeninsula, -ae, f., 1, peninsula.
pagus, -i, m., 2, district.
par, paris, mfn., 3, equal, equal to.
parco, -ere, peperci, parsurus, 3, with dat., spare.

parens, -entis, mf., 3, parent, father, mother.
paro, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, prepare, get ready, make ready.
pars, partis, f., 3 (-ium), part, side; **ex omnibus partibus**, from all sides.
parvus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, small, little; comp., **minor**; superl., **minimus**.
passus, -us, m., 4, step, stride, pace; **mille passus**, mile; **milia passuum**, miles.
pastor, -oris, m., 3, shepherd.
pater -tris, m., 3, father; pl., forefathers, senators.
patientia, -ae, f., 1, patience.
patior, pati, passus sum, 3, dep., suffer, permit.
patria, -ae, f., 1, fatherland, native country, native land.
patricius, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, noble, patrician.
patricii, -orum, m. pl., 2, the patricians.
pauci, -ae, -a, m/f/n., pl., 1, 2, few.
paulo, adv., by a little, a little; **paulo ante**, a little while before, a short time ago; **paulo postea**, a little while afterward (later).
paulum, adv., a little.
pauper, -eris, mfn., 3, poor; as noun, the poor (person, people).
pax, pacis, f., 3, peace.
peccatum, -i, n., 2, sin, crime, offense.
pecunia, -ae, f., 1, money, wealth, property.
pedes, -itis, m., 3, footsoldier; pl., infantrymen, infantry.
pejor, pejus, mf/n., 3, comp. of **malus**, worse.
pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsus, 3, drive out, expel, strike.
per, prep. -1-ace., through, by.
percutio, -ere, -cussi, -cussus, 3 (-io), strike, strike through, pierce.
perficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus, 3 (-io), accomplish, finish, do thoroughly.
perfidia, -ae, 1, treachery, perfidy.
perfidus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, faithless, treacherous.
periculum, -i, n., 2, danger, peril.
peritus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, skilled; with gen., skilled in.
permitto, -ere, -misi, -missus, 3, with dat., intrust, permit.
permoveo, -ere, -movi, -motus, 2, influence, disturb, alarm.
perpetuus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, unbroken, lasting, perpetual; **in perpetuum**, forever.
persuadeo, -ere, -suasi, -suasurus, 2, with dat., persuade.
perterreo, -ere, -ui, -itus, 2, frighten thoroughly, terrify, alarm.
pertineo, -ere, -ui, -, 2, extend to, relate to, pertain to.
perturbo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, disturb, perturb.

pervenio, -ire, -veni, -venturus, 4, arrive at, reach.
pes, pedis, m., 3, foot.
pessimus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, superl. of **malus**, worst.
pestis, -is, f., 3 (-ium), pest, plague.
peto, -ere, -ivi (ii), -itus, 3, with acc. of the thing, and a or ab with abl. of the person, seek, beg, ask.
phalanx, -angis, f., 3, array of soldiers in close order, phalanx.
philosophicus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, philosophical.
pictura, -ae, f., 1, picture.
pilleus, -i, m., 2, cap.
pilum, -i, n., 2, javelin, spear.
pirata, -ae, m., 1, pirate.
placeo, -ere, -ui, -iturus, 2, with dat., please; **si placet**, if you please.
planeta, -ae, f., 1, planet.
plebeius, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, plebeian; of the people.
plebs, plebis, f., 3, common people, the plebeians.
pluralis, -e, mf/n., 3, plural.
plurimus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, superl. of **multus**, most, very many.
plus, pluris, comp. of **multus**, sing. as noun, n., more; pl. as adj., **plures, plura**, mf/n., 3, several.
plus, adv., comp. of **multum**, more.
poena, -ae, f., 1, punishment, penalty; **poenas dare**, pay the penalty.
poeta, -ae, m., 1, poet.
pompa, -ae, f., 1, procession, parade.
pomum, -i, n., 2, apple, fruit.
pono, -ere, posui, positus, 3, place, put; **castra ponere**, pitch camp.
pons, pontis, m., 3 (-ium), bridge.
populus, -i, m., 2, people, nation.
porta, -ae, f., 1, gate.
portentum, -i, n., 2, marvel, portent.
porto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, carry.
possum, posse, potui, -, irreg., can, be able.
post, prep. + ace., after, behind; adv., after, later.
postea, adv., afterward, later.
posterus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, following, next; superl., **postremus**.
postquam, conj., after.
postridie, adv., on the following day, next day.
postulo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, with ace. of the thing and a or ab with abl. of the person, demand.
potens, -entis, mfn., 3, powerful, mighty, able.
potestas, -tatis, f., 3, power, control.
praeda, -ae, f., 1, booty.
praeficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus, 3 (-io), with acc.

and dat., place in charge of, place in command of.
praemitto, -ere, -misi, -missus, 3, send ahead.
praemium, -i, n., 2, reward, prize, premium.
praeparo, -are, -avi, -atus, 3, prepare.
praesidium, -i, n., 2, protection, guard, garrison.
praesum, -esse, -fui, -, irreg., with dat., be in command of, be in charge of.
praeter, prep. + ace., besides, except.
praeterea, adv., besides.
praetor, -oris, m., 3, praetor.
premo, -ere, pressi, pressus, 3, press, press hard, crush.
prex, precis, f., 3, prayer, entreaty.
primo, adv., at first, at the beginning.
primum, adv., for the first time, first; **quam primum**, as soon as possible.
primus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, first, chief; **prima luce**, at daybreak.
princeps, -cipis, m., 3, chief, leader, first, leading man.
principatus, -us, m., 4, leadership, first place.
prior, prius, mf/n., 3, former, first; superl., **primus**.
privatus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, personal, private.
pro, prep. + abl., for, for the sake of, instead of, in behalf of, in defence of.
probo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, prove, approve.
procedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessurus, 3, go forward, advance, proceed.
proclamo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, proclaim.
proconsul, -sulis, m., 3, proconsul.
produco, -ere, -duxi, -ductus, 3, lead out, lead forth, produce.
proelium, -i, n., 2, battle; **proelium committere**, begin battle.
proficiscor, -ficisci, -fectus sum, 3, dep., set out, set forth, start out.
progredior, -gredi, -gressus sum, 3 (-io), dep., advance, proceed, go forward.
prohibeo, -ere, -ui, -itus, 2, keep off, keep out, keep away, hinder, restrain, prohibit.
projicio, -ere, jeci, -jectus, 3 (-io), throw forth, throw away, cast, betray.
promissum, -i, n., 2, promise.
promitto, -ere, -misi, -missus, 3, promise.
prope, adv., near, nearly, almost; prep. + acc., near.
propero, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, hasten, hurry.
propinquus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, near; with dat., near to.
propter, prep. + acc., on account of.
propterea, adv., on that account; **propterea quod**, because.
proscribo, -ere, -scripsi, -scriptus, 3, outlaw, list publicly for death, proscribe.
protector, -oris, m., 3, protector.

provincia, -ae, f., 1, province.
provocatio, -onis, f., 3, challenge.
proximus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, superl. of
prope, nearest, next, last.
prudens, -entis, mfn., 3, prudent, wise.
prudenter, adv., prudently.
publicus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, of the people,
public.
puella, -ae, f., 1, girl.
puer, -pueri, m., 2, boy.
puerilis, -e, mf/n., 3, youthful, boyish,
puerile.
pngna, -ae, f., 1, fight, battle,
pugno, -are, -avi, -aturus, 1, fight.
pulcher, -chra, -chrum, m/f/n., 1, 2,
beautiful, pretty, handsome.
pulchritudo, -inis, f., 3, beauty, pulchritude.
punio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, 4, punish.
puto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, think, suppose,
believe.

Q

quadrigae, -arum, f. pl., 1, four-horse
chariot, chariot.
quaero, -ere, -sivi, -situs, 3, with acc. of the
thing and ab, de or ex with abl. of the
person, inquire, seek, ask.
quaestor, -oris, m., 3, quaestor (a Roman
official).
qualis, -e, mf/n., 3, of what kind (sort) ?
quam, adv., after comparatives, than; with
superl., as . . . as possible; interrog. adv.,
how? quam obrem, why? quam diu, how
long? quamdiu, as long as.
quando, interrog. adv., when?
quantus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, how great?
how large?
quartus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, fourth.
quattuor, num. adj., indecl., four.
-que, conj., enclitic, and.
qui, quae, quod, m/f/n., rel. pron., who,
which, that; interrog. adj., what? which?
quidam, quaedam, quoddam (quiddam), m/f/
n., indef. adj./prop., certain, a certain one
(thing.)
quinque, num. adj., indecl., five.
quintus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, fifth.
quique, quaeque, quodque, m/f/n., indef. adj.,
each.
quis, quid, interrog. pron., who? what?
quisque, quidque, mf/n., indef. pron., each
one, every one.
quo, interrog. adv., whither? where?
quod, conj., because.
quomodo, interrog. adv., how?
quoque, adv., postpositive, also.
quot, interrog. adj., indecl., how many?

R

rapio, -ere, -ui, raptus, 3 (-io), snatch, seize,
carry off.
rapto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, seize and carry
away.
recipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptus, 3 (-io), take
back; receive; se recipere, withdraw, retreat.
recito, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, say aloud, recite.
reddo, -ere, -didi, -ditus, 3, give back, pay
back.
redeo, -ire, -ii (-ivi), -iturus, irreg., go back,
return.
reditus, -us, m., 4, return.
reduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductus, 3, lead back,
bring back.
regina, -ae, f., 1, queen.
regio, -onis, f., 3, region.
regno, -are, -avi, -aturus, 1, reign, rule.
regnum, -i, n., 2, royal power, kingdom,
throne.
rego, -ere, rexi, rectus, 3, guide, rule, direct,
control, manage.
relinquo, -ere, -liqui, -lictus, 3, leave
behind, abandon.
reliquo, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, remaining, the
rest of.
remaneo, -ere, -mansi, -mansurus, 2,
remain, stay behind.
removeo, -ere, -movi, -motus, 2, move away,
remove.
repello, -ere, reppuli, repulsus, 3, drive
back, repel, repulse.
res, rei, f., 5, thing, matter, fact, affair; res
publica, the state, commonwealth; res
militaris, art of war; res novae, revolution.
resisto, -ere, -stiti, -, 3, with dat., withstand,
resist.
respondeo, -ere, -spondi, -sponsus, 2,
answer, reply, respond.
resurrexit, he rose again.
retineo, -ere, -ui, -tentus, 2, hold back,
detain, retain.
revenio, -ire, -veni, -venturus, 4, come back,
return.
reverentia, -ae, f., 1, reverence.
revoco, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, call back, recall,
revoke.
rex, regis, m., 3, king.
rhetoricus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, rhetorical.
ripa, -ae, f., 1, bank.
rogo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, with two
accusatives, one of the person, one of the
thing, ask, ask for.
rosa, -ae, f., 1, rose.
rostrum, -i, n., 2, beak of a bird or of a ship;
pl., the rostra, speaker's platform.
rota, -ae, f., 1, wheel.
ruina, -ae, f., 1, downfall, collapse; pl., ruins.
rursus, adv., again, back again, anew.

rusticus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, rustic, rural.

S

saccus, -i, m., 2, sack, bag.
sacer, -cra, -crum, m/f/n., 1, 2, sacred,
sacrificium, -i, n., 2, sacrifice.
saeculum, -i, n., 2, age, century.
saepe, adv., often.
salus, -utis, f., 3, safety.
saluto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, greet, salute.
salve, salvete, imperative, 2, Hail! Good
morning! Good day!
sanctitas, -tatis, f., 3, sanctity.
sanctus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, holy.
sapientia, -ae, f., 1, wisdom.
scelus, -eris, n., 3, crime, wicked deed.
sceptrum, -i, n., 2, scepter.
schola, -ae, f., 1, school.
scientia, -ae, f., 1, knowledge, science.
scio, -ire, -ivi, -itus, 4, know, know how.
scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptus, 3, write.
scriptor, -oris, m., 3, a writer.
scriptura, -ae, f., 1, writing, scripture.
scutum, -i, n., 2, shield.
secedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessurus, 3, withdraw,
secede.
secretus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, set apart,
hidden, secret.
secundus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, second,
following, favorable.
sed, conj., but.
sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessurus, 2, sit.
seditionus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, quarrelsome,
seditionus.
sella, -ae, f., 1, seat, chair, stool.
semper, adv., always.
senator, -oris, m., 3, senator.
senatus, -us, m., 4, senate.
sentio, -ire, sensi, sensus, 4, feel, perceive,
think.
separo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, put apart, set
apart, separate.
septem, num. adj., indecl., seven.
septimus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, seventh.
sepulchrum, -i, n., 2, sepulcher.
sequor, sequi, secutus sum, 3, dep., follow.
serenus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, clear, serene.
serpens, -entis, f., 3 (-ium), serpent.
serva, -ae, f., 1, slave (female), handmaid,
maidservant.
servitus, -utis, f., 3, slavery, servitude.
servo, -are, -avi, -atus, .1, keep safe, save,
guard.
servus, -i, m., 2, slave (male).
sex, num. adj., indecl., six.
sextus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, sixth.
si, conj., if.
sic, adv., so (manner), in this way.
signum, -i, n., 2, signal, military standard.

silentium, -i, n., 2, silence.
silva, -ae, f., 1, forest, woods.
similis, -e, mf/n., 3, like, similar; like to.
similiter, adv., in like manner, similarly.
simulacrum, -i, n., 2, likeness, image.
simulo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, to make like, pretend.
sine, prep. + abl., without.
singularis, -e, mf/n., 3, one by one, single, singular.
sinister, -tra, -trum, m/f/n., 1, 2, left;
sinistra, -ae, f., 1, left hand.
socialis, -e, mf/n., 3, sociable.
societas, -tatis, f., 3, alliance, society.
socius, -i, m., 2, ally, comrade.
sol, solis, m., 3, sun.
solidus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, firm, solid, dense.
solus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, gen., -ius, dat., -i, only, sole, alone.
somnus, -i, m., 2, sleep.
sordidus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, dirty, sordid.
soror, -oris, f., 3, sister.
spatium, -i, n., 2, space.
spectaculum, -i, n., 2, spectacle.
spectator, -oris, m., 3, spectator.
specto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, look at, watch.
spero, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, hope; with acc., hope for.
spes, spei, f., 5, hope.
spina, -ae, f., 1, thorn, backbone.
spiritus, -us, m., 4, spirit.
splendidus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, brilliant, shining, splendid.
stadium, -i, n., 2, racecourse, stadium.
statim, adv., immediately, at once.
statua, -ae, f., 1, statue.
statuo, -ere, -ui, -utus, 3, place, establish, determine.
stella, -ae, f., 1, star.
stimulo, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, stimulate, stir up.
sto, stare, steti, staturus, 1, irreg., stand.
studeo, -ere, -ui, - , 2, with dat., be eager for, desire; **novis rebus studere,** desire a change of government.
studium, -i, n., 2, eagerness, zeal, study.
sub, prep. + ace., after verbs of motion to, under, close up to; with expressions of time, toward, about; prep. + abl., place at which, at the foot of, under, close to.
subito, adv., suddenly.
sui, genitive, reflex. pron., of himself, herself, itself, themselves.
sum, esse, fui, futurus, irreg., be, am, exist.
summus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, superl. of **superus,** greatest, highest, top of.
sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptus, 3, take, put on, assume.
super, prep. + acc., over, above.
superbe, adv., proudly.

superbia, -ae, f., 1, pride.
superbus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, proud.
superi, -orum, m. pl., 2, the inhabitants of the upper world, the gods above.
supero, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, conquer, overcome, win, defeat, surpass.
superus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, high, above; superl., **supremus/summus.**
supra, adv., above.
suscipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptus, 3 (-io), undertake, assume.
suspendo, -ere, -pendi, -pensus, 3, hang up, suspend.
suspicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectus, 3 (-io), suspect.
sustineo, -ere, -ui, -tentus, 2, hold out, withstand, sustain.
suus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, poss. adj./ pron., his, her, hers, their, theirs, its; m. pl., his (their) own friends (followers).

T

tabella, -ae, f., 1, tablet.
taberna, -ae, f., 1, shop.
tabula, -ae, f., 1, record, list, tablet.
talis, -e, mf/n., 3, of such a kind, such.
tam, adv., with adj./adv., so, to such a degree.
tamen, conj., however, nevertheless.
tandem, adv., finally, at last, at length.
tantus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, so great.
taurus, -i, m., 2, bull.
telum, -i, n., 2, weapon, missile, dart.
temperantia, -ae, f., 1, temperance.
tempestas, -tatis, f., 3, storm, tempest.
templum, -i, n., 2, temple.
tempto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, try, test, attempt.
tempus, -oris, n., 3, time.
teneo, -ere, -ui, -tentus, 2, hold, keep, occupy; **memoria tenere,** remember.
terminus, -i, m., 2, limit, end, terminus.
terra, -ae, f., 1, earth, land, country.
terreo, -ere, -ui, -itus, 2, frighten, terrify.
terror, -oris, m., 3, terror.
tertius, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, third.
thronum, -i, n., 2, throne.
timeo, -ere, -ui, - , 2, fear, be afraid of.
timidus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, timid.
timor, -oris, m., 3, fear, terror.
toga, -ae, f., 1, toga.
torrens, -entis, m., 3, torrent.
totus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, gen., -ius, dat., -i, whole, entire, all.
trado, -ere, -didi, -ditus, 3, hand over, give up, surrender.
traduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductus, 3, lead across, lead over, transport.
traho, -ere, traxi, tractus, 3, draw, drag.
tranquillitas, -tatis, f., 3, tranquillity.

trans, prep. + acc., across, over.
transeo, -ire, -ii (-ivi), -itus, irreg., cross over, go across, cross, pass through.
transmarinus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, transmarine, from across the sea, foreign.
transporto, -are, -avi, -atus, 1, carry over, transport.
tres, tria, mf/n., three.
tribunal, -alis, n., 3 (-ium), tribunal.
tribunus, -i, m., 2, tribune.
tribus, -us, f., tribe.
tridens, -entis, m., 3 (-ium), threepronged spear, trident.
triste, adv., sadly.
tristis, -e, mf/n., 3, sad.
triumphalis, -e, mf/n., 3, triumphal.
triumphus, -i, m., 2, triumphal procession, triumph.
triumviri, -orum, m. pl., 2, a board or commission of three men.
tu, tui, mf., pers. pron., you.
tuba, -ae, f., 1, trumpet.
tum, adv., then, at that time.
tunica, -ae, f., 1, tunic (a sleeveless garment worn by Romans).
turba, -ae, f., 1, crowd, uproar.
tutor, -oris, m., 3, guardian, tutor.
tutus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, safe.
tuus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, poss. adj./ pron., your, yours (of one person).

U

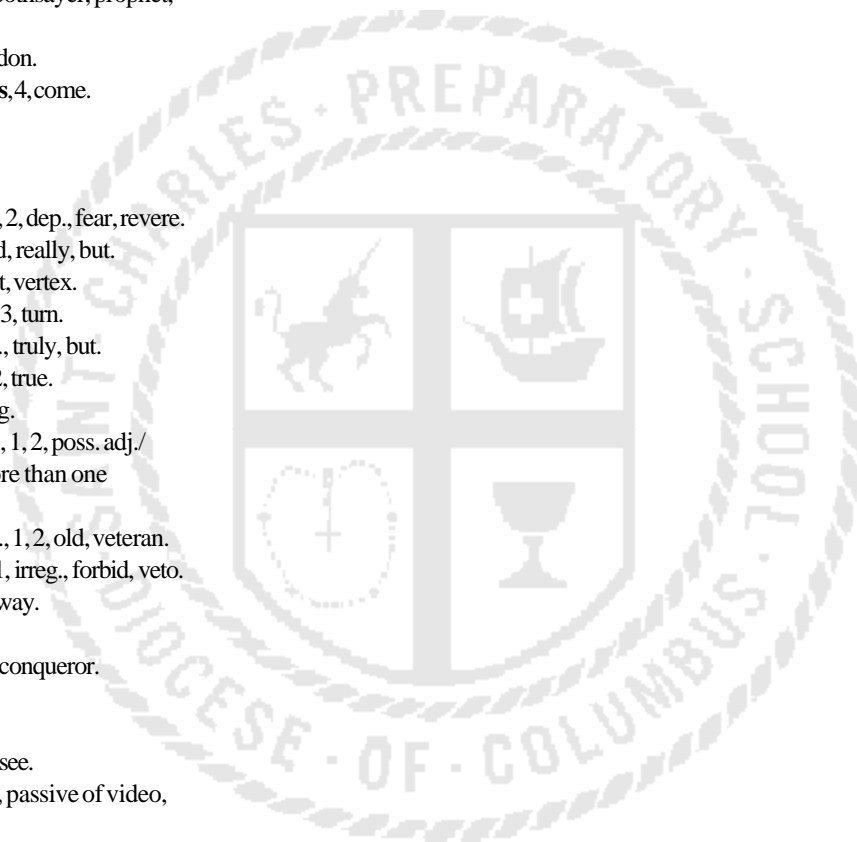
ubi, interrog. adv., where?; rel. adv., where, when.
ubique, adv., everywhere.
ullus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, gen., -ius, dat., -i, used in negative expressions, any at all.
ulterior, -ius, mf/n., 3, comp. adj., ulterior, farther.
ultimus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, last, farthest, remotest.
umquam, adv., ever.
una, adv., along with.
unda, -ae, f., 1, wave.
unde, adv., whence; interrog. adv., whence?
undique, adv., from all sides, on all sides, everywhere.
unus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, gen., -ius, dat., -i, one; pl., alone, only.
urbunus, -a, -um, m/f/n., 1, 2, pertaining to a city, urban.
urbs, urbis, f., 3 (-ium), city.
ut, conj., with subjunctive clause of purpose, that, in order that; with subjunctive clause of result, so that; with indicative, as, just as.
uter, ultra, utrum, m/f/n., 1, 2, gin., -ius, dat., -i, interrog. prop./adj., which (of two)? whichever?

uterque, utraque, utrumque, m/f/n., 1, 2, gen., **-ius**, dat., **-i**, each (of two); pl., both.
utilis, **-e**, mf/n., 3, useful, usable.
uxor, **-oris**, f., 3, wife.

V

vacuus, **-a**, **-um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, empty, vacant.
vale, **valet**, imperative, 2, Farewell!
validus, **-a**, **-um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, powerful, strong.
valles, **-is**, f., 3 (**-ium**), valley.
vallum, **-i**, n., 2, rampart, wall.
varius, **-a**, **-um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, various.
vasto, **-are**, **-avi**, **-atus**, 1, lay waste, ravage, devastate.
vates, **-is**, mf., 3 (**-ium**), soothsayer, prophet, seer, poet.
venia, **-ae**, f., 1, favor, pardon.
venio, **-ire**, **veni**, **venturus**, 4, come.
ventus, **-i**, m., 2, wind.
verbum, **-i**, n., 2, word.
vere, adv., truly, really.
vereor, **-eri**, **veritus sum**, 2, dep., fear, revere.
vero, adv., in truth, indeed, really, but.
vertex, **-icis**, m., 3, summit, vertex.
verto, **-ere**, **verti**, **versus**, 3, turn.
verum, **-i**, n., 2, truth; adv., truly, but.
verus, **-a**, **-um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, true.
vesper, **-eri**, m., 2, evening.
vester, **-tra**, **-trum**, m/f/n., 1, 2, poss. adj./pron., your, yours (of more than one person).
veteranus, **-a**, **-um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, old, veteran.
veto, **-are**, **vetui**, **vetitus**, 1, irreg., forbid, veto.
via, **-ae**, f., 1, road, street, way.
victima, **-ae**, f., 1, victim.
victor, **-oris**, m., 3, victor, conqueror.
victoria, **-ae**, f., 1, victory.
vicus, **-i**, m., 2, village.
video, **-ere**, **vidi**, **visus**, 2, see.
videor, **-eri**, **visus sum**, 2, passive of video, seem, appear.
vigilia, **-ae**, f., 1, watch, night watch (one fourth of the night).
vigilo, **-are**, **-avi**, **-aturus**, 1, be awake, watch.
viginti, num. adj., indecl., twenty.
villa, **-ae**, f., 1, farmhouse, country house, farm, villa.
vinco, **-ere**, **vici**, **victus**, 3, conquer, defeat, win.
violentia, **-ae**, f., 1, violence.
vir, **vir**, m., 2, man.
virgo, **-inis**, f., 3, maiden, virgin.
virilis, **-e**, mf/n., 3, manly, virile.
virtus, **-utis**, f., 3, courage, manliness, virtue.
vis, **vis**, f., irreg., force, power, violence; pl., **vires**, **virium**, strength, might; **vim facere**, use force.
visito, **-are**, **-avi**, **-atus**, 1, visit.

vita, **-ae**, f., 1, life.
vito, **-are**, **-avi**, **-atus**, 1, avoid, shun.
vivo, **-ere**, **vixi**, **victus**, 3, live, be alive.
vivus, **-a**, **-um**, m/f/n., 1, 2, alive, living. **vix**, adv., barely, scarcely, hardly.
voco, **-are**, **-avi**, **-atus**, 1, call, summon. **volo**, **-are**, **-avi**, **-aturus**, 1, fly.
volo, **velle**, **volui**, -, irreg., wish, be willing, desire.
voluntas, **-tatis**, f., 3, wish, good will.
vos, **vestrum**, mf., pets. pron., pl. of tu, you.
vox, **vocis**, f., 3, voice; pl., words; **magna voce**, in a loud voice.
vulnero, **-are**, **-avi**, **-atus**, 1, wound.
vulnus, **-eris**, n., 3, wound.
vultur, **-uris**, m., 3, vulture.



English-Latin

A

able, be able, possum, posse, potui, -.
about, de + abl.; ad, circum + acc.
about to -, use fut. part.
above, adv., supra; prep., super + acc.
absent, be, absum, -esse, afui, afuturus.
accept, accipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptus.
accident, casus, -us, m.
accomplish, conficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus; efficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus.
account, on account of, ob, propter + acc. across, trans + acc.; (a bridge) in + abl.
act, noun, factum, -i, n.; verb, ago, agere, egi, actus. active, deer, acris, acre. adore, **adorn**, l.
advance, procedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessurus; progredior, -i, -gressus sum.
advise, moneo, -ere, -ui, -itus.
affair, res, rei, f.
after, adv., post; prep., post + acc.; conj., postquam.
afterward, posted. again, rursus; iterum (a second time).
against, in, contra + acc.
age, aetas, -tatis, f.; saeculum, -i, n.
ago, ante.
aid, noun, auxilium, -i, n.; verb, adjuvo (juvo), l.
alive, vivus, -a, -um.
all, omnis, -e (in pl.); totus, -a, -um (the whole); cunctus, -a, -um (all together).
ally, socius, -i, m.
almost, paene; fere.
alone, solus, -a, -um; unus, -a, -um.
already, jam.
also, item (with verbs); quoque, (with nouns and pronouns; postpositive).
altar, ara, -ae, f.
although, quamquam; etsi. altogether, omnino.
always, semper. among, inter, apud + acc.
ancient, antiquus, -a, -um.
and, et; ac, atque; -que.
anger, ira, -ae, f.
announce, nuntio, l.
another, alius, alia, aliud.
answer, respondeo, -ere, -spondi, -spon sus.
any, ullus, -a, -um (in negative expressions).
apple, pomum, -i, n.
appearance, aspectus, -us, m.
approach, noun, adventus, -us, m.; verb, appropinquo, l (with dat., or ad + acc.).
approve, proba, l.

arena, arena, -ae, f.
arise, orior, -iri, ortus sum.
armed, armatus, -a, -um.
arms, arma, -orum, n. pl.
army, exercitus, -us, m.
around, circum + acc.
arrival, adventus, -us, m.
arrive, pervenio, -ire, -veni, -venturus (with ad + acc.).
as, ut; as . . . as possible, quam + superl. adj. or adv.
ask, rogo, l; peto, -ere, -ivi, -itus; quaero. -ere, -sivi, -situs; oro, l.
at, use abl. of time or place, or locative.
at first, prima; primum.
at last, tandem.
at once, statim.
attack, noun, impetus, -us, m.; verb, oppugno, l.
authority, auctoritas, -tatis, f.
avoid, vito, l.
await, exspecto, l.
away from, a, ab + abl.

B

bad, malus, -a, -um.
baggage, heavy, impedimenta, -orum, n. pl.
band (of men), manus, -us, f.
bank, ripa, -ae, f.
battle, proelium, -i, n.; pugna, -ae, f.; **begin battle**, proelium committere.
battle line, acies, -ei, f.
be, sum, esse, tui, futurus.
be able, possum, posse, potui, -.
be absent, absum, -esse, afui, afuturus.
be afraid, timeo, -ere, -ui, -.
be in command (charge) of, praesum, -esse, -fui, -futurus (with dat.).
be near (be present), adsum, -esse, -fui, -futurus.
be willing, volo, velle, volui, -.
bear, fero, ferre, tuli, latus; porto, l.
beautiful, pulcher, -chra, -chrum.
because, quod; propterea quod; nam.
become, be done, be made, fio, fieri, factus sum.
before, adv., antea, ante; prep., ante + acc.
begin, incipio, -ere; for tenses in perf. system use coepi, -isse;
begin battle, proelium committere.
beginning, initium, -i, n.
behalf, on behalf of, pro + abl.
behind, post + acc.
believe, credo, -ere, -didi, -diturus (with dat.).
besides, adv., praeterea; prep., praeter + acc.
best, optimus, -a, -um.

better, adj., melior, -ius; adv., melius.
between, inter -f- acc.
bind, ligo, l.
blame, accuso, l.
body, corpus, -oris, n.
bold, audax, -acis.
boldly, audacter.
boldness, audacia, -ae, f.
book, liber, -bri, m.
booty, praeda, -ae, f.
both, uterque, utraque, utrumque.
both . . . and, et . . . et.
boy, puer, pueri, m.
brave, fortis, -e.
bravely, fortiter.
bravery, fortitudo, -inis, f.; virtus, -tutis, f.
break camp, castra movere.
bridge, pons, pontis, m.
brief, brevis, -e.
bring, fero, ferre, tuli, latus; porto, l;
bring aid, auxilium ferre.
bring back, reduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductus; refero, -ferre, rettuli, -latus.
bring in, bring upon, infero, -ferre, -tuli, illatus.
broad, latus, -a, -um.
brother, frater, -tris, m.
build, aedifico, l; facio, -ere, feci, factus.
building, aedificium, -i, n.
bull, taurus, -i, m.
business, negotium, -i, n.
but, sed.
by, a, ab + abl.

C

call, voco, l.
call by name, appello, l.
camp, castra, -orum, n. pl.; **break camp**, castra movere; **pitch camp**, castra ponere.
can, possum, posse, potui, -.
captive, captivus, -i, m.
care, cura, -ae, f.; diligentia, -ae, f.
care for (take care of), curro, l.
carefully, diligenter.
carry, fero, ferre, tuli, latus; porto, l; gero, -ere, gessi, gestus;
carry on war, bellum gerere.
carry across, carry over, transporto, l.
cart, carrus, -i, m.
cause, causa, -ae, f.
cavalry, equites, -um, m.; equitatus, -us, m.
century, saeculum, -i, n.
certain, certus, -a, -um; **makemore certain**, certiore facere.
certain, certain one, adj./pron., quidam, quaedam, quoddam (quiddam).
certainly, certe.
change, mutuo, l.
chief, princeps, -ipis, m.

children, liberi, -orum, m. pl.
choose, deligo, -ere, -legi, -lectus.
citizen, civis, -is, mf.
city, urbs, -is, f.
clear, clarus, -a, -um.
climb, ascendo, -ere, -scendi, -scensus.
close, claudo, -ere, clausi, clausus.
close to, prope + acc.
come, venio, -ire, veni, venturus.
coming, adventus, -us, m.
command, noun, imperium, -i, n.; mandatum, -i, n.; verb, impero, 1 (with dat. of persons); jubeo, -ere, jussi, jussus (with ace. of person -f- inf.). command of, **be in command**, praesum, -esse, -fui, -futurus (with dat.).
command of, place in, praeficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus (with acc. and dat.).
commandment, mandatum, -i, n.; imperium, -i, n.
commit, committo, -ere, -misi, -missus.
common people, plebs, -is, f.
commonwealth, res publica, rei publicae, f.
companion, socius, -i, m.
compel, cogo, -ere, coegi, coactus.
concerning, de + abl.
condition, condicio, -onis, f.
conquer, supero, 1; vinco, -ere, vici, victus.
conspiracy, conjuratio, -onis, f.
consul, consul, -ulis, m.
contest, certamen, -inis, n.
cottage, casa, -ae, f.
country, patria, -ae, f.; terra, -ae, f.
country house, villa, -ae, f.
courage, virtus, -utis, f.; animus, -i, m.
crime, scelus, -eris, n.; maleficium, -i, n.
cross, transeo, -ire, -ii (-ivi), -itus.
cruel, crudelis, -e.
cruelly, crudeliter.
crush, opprimo, -ere, -pressi, -pressus.
custom, mos, moris, m.

D

daily, cotidie.
danger, periculum, -i, n.
daring, audacia, -ae, f.
daughter, filia, -ae, f.
day, dies, -ei, mf.; **every day**, cotidie;
following day, next day, postridie.
daybreak, at, prima luce.
dear, carus, -a, -um.
death, mors, mortis, f.
decide, constituo, -ere, -stitui, -stitutus; statuo, -ere, -ui, -utus.
deed, factum, -i, n.
deep, altus, -a, -um.
defeat, supero, 1; vinco, -ere, vici, victus.
defend, defendo, -ere, -fendi, -fensus.
delay, mora, -ae, f.

delight, delecto, 1.
deliver, trado, -ere, -didi, -ditus;
deliver a speech, orationem habere.
demand, postulo, 1 (with a, ab + abl.).
deny, nego, 1.
depart, discedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessurus; excedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessurus.
desire, noun, cupiditas, -tatis, f.; verb, cupio, -ere, -ivi, -itus; desidero, 1; volo, velle, volui, -.
desirous, cupidus, -a, -um.
destroy, deleo, -ere, -evi, -etus.
determine, constituo, -ere, -stitui, -stitutus; statuo, -ere, -ui, -utus.
device, dolus, -i, m.
difficult, difficilis, -e.
diligence, diligentia, -ae, f.
diligently, diligenter.
directions, mandata, -orum, n. pl.
discover, invenio, -ire, -veni, -ventus.
distance, spatium, -i, n.
distinguished, insignis, -e.
disturb, permovo, -ere, -movi, -motus.
ditch, fossa, -ae, f.
divide, divido, -ere, -visi, -visus.
do, ago, -ere, -egi, actus; facio, -ere, feci, factus.
down from, de + abl.
draw off, detraho, -ere, -traxi, -tractus.
draw up, instruo, -ere, -struxi, -structus.
drive, ago, -ere, egi, actus; agito, 1; pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsus.
drive back, repello, -ere, reppuli, -pulsus.
drive out, expello, -ere, -pull, -pulsus.
duty, officium, -i, n.
dwelling, habitatio, 1.
dwelling, domicilium, -i, n.

E

each, adj., quique, quaeque, quodque; omnis, -e; pron., quisque, quidque.
each of two, uterque, utraque, utrumque.
eager, alacer, -cris, -ere.
eager for, cupidus, -a, -um.
eagerness, studium, -i, n.
eagle, aquila, -ae, f.
earth, terra, -ae, f.
easily, facile.
easy, facilis, -e.
eight, octo (indecl.).
eighth, octavus, -a, -um.
either . . . or, aut . . . aut.
elapse, intermitto, -ere, -misi, -missus (passive).
elect, creo, 1.
empire, imperium, -i, n.
end, finis, -is, m.; terminus, -i, m.
enemy (of one's country), hostis, -is, m.; **the enemy**, hostes, -ium, m. pl.;

(personal) enemy, inimicus, -i, m.
enlist, conscribo, -ere, -scripsi, -scriptus.
enter, intro, 1; ineo, -ire, -ii (-ivi), -itus.
entire, integer, -gra, -grum; totus, -a, -um.
entrust, committo, -ere, -misi, -missus.
envy, invidia, -ae, f.
equal, par, paris; aequus, -a, -um.
escape, fugio, -ere, fugi, -. establish,
confirmo, 1.
eternal, aeternus, -a, -um.
even, etiam.
evening, nox, noctis, f.
ever, umquam.
every, omnis, -e;
every day, cotidie.
evil, malus, -a, -um.
evil deed, maleficium, -i, n.
exhausted, defessus, -a, -um.
expel, pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsus.
extend, pertineo, -ere, -ui, -.
eye, oculus, -i, m.

F

faith, fides, -ei, f.
faithful, fidus, -a, -um.
fall, cado, -ere, cecidi, casurus.
fame, fama, -ae, f.
family, familia, -ae, f.
famous, clarus, -a, -um.
far, by far, longe.
farmer, agricola, -ae, m.
farm, farmhouse, villa, -ae, f.
fate, fatum, -i, n.
father, pater, -tris, m.
fatherland, patria, -ae, f.
fault, culpa, -ae, f.
favor, gratis, -ae, f.
fear, noun, timor, -oris, m.; metus, -us, m.; verb, timeo, -ere, -ui, -.
feel, sentio, -ire, sensi, sensus.
few, pauci, -ae, -a, pl.
field, ager, agri, m.
fierce, acer, acris, acre.
fiercely, acriter.
fifth, quintus, -a, -um.
fight, noun, pugna, -ae, f.; verb, pugno, 1.
finally, tandem.
find, invenio, -ire, -veni, -ventus.
find out, cognosco, -ere, -novi, -nitus;
intellego, -ere, -lexi, -lectus.
finish, finio, -ire, -ivi (-ii), -itus; conficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus; perficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus.
fire, ignis, -is, m.
fireplace, focus, -i, m.
first, first part of, primus, -a, -um; **at first**, primo; **for the first time**, in the first place, primum.
fitting, it is, oportet, oportere, oportuit.
five, quinque (indecl.).

flee, fugio, -ere, fugi, -; se in fugam dare.
flight, fuga, -ae, f.
flock, grex, gregis, m.
flow, fluo, -ere, flail, fluxurus.
fly, volo, l.
follow, sequor, sequi, secutus sum.
following, posterus, -a, -um; secundus, -a, -um;
following day, postridie.
food, cibus, -i, m.
foot, pes, pedis, m.; **at the foot of**, sub + abl.
foot soldier, pedes, -itis, m.
for, prep. (**in behalf of**, **in defense of**), pro + abl.; conj. (**because**), enim, nam, quod.
force, cogo, -ere, coegi, coactus.
forces, copiae, -arum, f. pl.
foreign, alienus, -a, -um.
forest, silva, -ae, f.
former, prior, -ius.
formerly, olim.
fortify, munio, -ire, -ivi, -itus.
fortitude, fortitudo, -inis, f.; virtus, -utis, f.
forum, forum, -i, n.
Forum, Forum, -i, n.
four, quattuor (indecl.).
fourth, quartus, -a, -um.
free, adj., liber, -era, -erum; verb (**set free**), libero, l.
friend, amicus, -i, m.; amica, -ae, f.
friendly, amicus, -a, -um.
friendship, amicitia, -ae, f.
frighten, terreo, -ere, -ui, -itus;
frighten thoroughly, perterreo, -ere, -ui, -itus
from, a, ab, de, e, ex + abl

G

game, ludus, -i, m.
gate, porta, -ae, f.
general, imperator, -oris, m.
gift, donum, -i, n.
girl, puella, -ae, f.
give, do, dare, dedi, datus, l.
give back, reddo, -ere, didi, -ditus.
give up, dedo, -ere, -didi, -ditus; trado, -ere, -didi, -ditus.
glory, gloria, -ae, f.
go, eo, ire, ii (ivi), iturus.
go out, exeo, -ire, -ii (-ivi), -iturus.
god, deus, -i, m.;
God, Deus, -i, m.
goddess, dea, -ae, f.
gold, aurum, -i, n.
good, bonus, -a, -um.
grace, gratia, -ae, f.
grain, frumentum, -i, n.
great, magnus, -a, -um; how great, quantus, -a, -um; **so great**, tantus, -a, -um. **greatly**, magnopere.
guard, noun, custos, -odis, m.; custodia, -ae, f.; praesidium, -i, n.;

verb, custodio, -ire, -ivi, -itus.

H

hand, manus, -us, f.
handmaid, serva, -ae, f.
happen, fio, fieri, factus sum.
happy, felix, -icis; laetus, -a, -um.
harm, noun, injuria, -ae, f.; verb, noceo, -ere, -ui, - (with dat.).
hasten, propero, l; contendo, -ere, -tendi, -tentus.
have, habeo, -ere, -ui, -itus.
he, is, hic, ille, iste; he himself, ipse.
head, caput, -itis, n.
hear, audio, -ire, -ivi, -itus.
heavy, gravis, -e.
heart, cor, cordis, n.
help, noun, auxilium -i, n.; verb, adjuvo, l.
her, hers, ejus (nonreflexive); suus, -a, -um (reflexive).
here, hic.
hero, vir, viri, m.
herself, sui (reflexive); ipsa (intensive).
hesitate, dubito, l (with inf.).
hide, (se) abdo, -ere, -didi, -ditus.
high, altus, -a, -um.
hill, collis, -is, m.
himself, sui (reflexive); ipse (intensive).
his, ejus (nonreflexive); suus, -a, -um (reflexive).
hither, huc.
hold, habeo, -ere, -ui, itus; teneo, -ere, -ui, -
holy, sanctus, -a, -um; sacer, -cra, -crum.
home, domicilium, -i, n.; domus, -us, f.; **at home**, domi (locative).
honor, honor, -oris, m.
hope, noun, spes, -ei, f.; verb, spero, l.
horse, equus, -i, m.
hostage, obses, -idis, mf.
hostile, inimicus, -a, -um; hostilis, -e.
hour, hora, -ae, f.
house, domus, -us, f.; domicilium, -i, n.; casa, -ae, f. (hut).
household, familia, -ae, f.
how, quam; quomodo.
however, autem; tamen.
how great, quantus, -a, -um.
how long, quam diu.
how many, quot.
how much, quantus, -a, -um.
huge, ingens, ingentis.
humble, humilis, -e.
hundred, centum (indecl.).
hurl, jacio, -ere, jeci, jactus.
hurry, propero, l; contendo, -ere, -di, -tentus
hut, casa, -ae, f.

I

I, ego, mei; I myself, ego ipse.
Ides, Idus, -uum, f.
if, si; **if not**, nisi.
image, simulacrum, -i, n.; imago, -inis, f.
immediately, statim.
immortal, immortalis, -e.
in, in + abl.
in all, omnino.
in order that, ut + subjunctive;
in order that . . . not, ne + subjunctive.
incite, incito, l.
increase, augeo, -ere, auxi, auctus.
induce, induco, -ere, -duxi, -ductus.
industrious, industrius, -a, -um.
industriously, industrie.
infantry, pedites, -um, m. pl.
influence, noun, auctoritas, -tatis, f.; verb, adduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductus; induco, -ere, -duxi, -ductus.
inform, certiorum facio, facere, feci, factus;
be informed, certiorum fio, fieri, factus sum.
inhabitant, incola, -ae, mf.
injure, noceo, -ere, -ui, - (with dat.).
injury, injuria, -ae, f.
into, in + acc.
island, insula, -ae, f.
it, id, hoc, illud, istud.

J

join, jungo, -ere, junxi, junctus.
journey, iter, itineris, n.
joy, laetitia, -ae, f.; gaudium, -i, n.
joyfully, laete; often translated by the adjective laetus.
judgment, iudicium, -i, n.
just, aequus, -a, -um; justus, -a, -um.

K

keen, acer, acris, acre.
keep, servo, l.
keep away from, keep out, prohibeo, -ere, -ui, -itus.
kill, neco, l; interficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus; occido, -ere, -cidi, -cisus.
kind, benignus, -a, -um.
kind, what kind of, qualis, -e.
kindness, beneficium, -i, n.
king, rex, regis, m.
kingdom, regnum, -i, n.
know, scio, -ire, -ivi, -itus; in perfect system of cognosco, -ere, -novi, -nitus.
knowledge, scientia, -ae, f.
known, well-known, notus, -a, -um.

L

labor, noun, labor, -oris, m.;
verb, laboro, 1.
lack, inopia, -ae, f.
lacking, be, desum, -esse, -fui, -.
lady, domina, -ae, f.
lake, lacus, -us, m.
land, terra, -ae, f.;
fatherland, native land, patria, -ae, f.
language, lingua, -ae, f.
large, magnus, -a, -um; **larger**, major, majus; **largest**, maximus, -a, -um.
last, extremus, -a, -um; ultimus, -a, -um.
later, post, postea.
law, lex, legis, f.
lay aside, depono, -ere, -posui, -positus.
lay waste, vasto, 1.
lead, duco, -ere, duxi, ductus.
lead across, traduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductus.
lead back, reduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductus.
lead forth, lead out, educo, -ere, -duxi, -ductus; produco, 3.
leader, dux, ducis, m.
leading man, princeps, -ipis, m.
learn, cognosco, -ere, -novi, -nitus.
learned, doctus, -a, -um.
least, adj., minimus, -a, -um; adv., minime.
leave, leave behind, relinquo, -ere, -liqui, -lictus; leave (**depart**), discedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessurus; excedo, -ere, cessi, -cessurus.
left, sinister, -tra, -trum.
left hand, sinistra, -ae, f.
legion, legio, -onis, f.
less, adj., minor, minus; adv., minus.
lest, ne + subjunctive.
letter (of alphabet), littera, -ae, f.; **letter (epistle)**, litterae, -arum, f.; epistula, -ae, f.
levy, impero, 1; conscribo, -ere, -scripsi, -scriptus.
liberty, libertas, -tatis, f.
life, vita, -ae, f.
light, levis, -e.
light, lux, lucis, f.; lumen, -inis, n.
like, amo, 1.
like, similis, -e.
likewise, item; idem.
limit, terminus, -i, m.; finis, -is, m.
line of battle, acies, -ei, f.
line of march, agmen, -inis, n.
little, adj., parvus, -a, -um; adv., paulum; a **little while ago**, paulo ante.
live, habito, 1; vivo, -ere, vici, victus; vitam ago, -ere, egi, actus.
living, vivus, -a, -um.
long, adj., longus, -a, -um; adv.,
long, for a long time, diu.
look, look at, specto, 1.
lord, dominus, -i, m.

lose, amitto, -ere, -misi, -missus.
loud voice, magna vox, magnae vocis, f.
love, amo, 1.

M

magistrate, magistratus, -us, m.
maiden, virgo, -inis, f.
maidservant, serva, -ae, f.
make, facio, -ere, feel, factus.
man, vir, viri, m.; homo, hominis, m.
manage, administro, 1; rego, -ere, rexi, rectus
many, multi, -ae, -a, pl.; **very many**, plurimi, -ae, -a; **how many**, quot, in, decl. **march**, noun, iter, itineris, n.; verb, iter facio, -ere, feci, factus; ambulo, 1.
marry, in matrimonium duco.
master, dominus, -i, m.; magister, -tri, m.
me, use form of ego.
meantime, meanwhile, interea; interim.
memory, memoria, -ae, f.
message, nuntius, -i, m.
messenger, nuntius, -i, m.
middle, middle (part) of, medius, -a, -um.
mile, mille passus; **miles**, milia passuum.
military affairs, res militaris, rei militaris, f.
mind, mens, mentis, f.
mistress, domina, -ae, f.
money, pecunia, -ae, f.
month, mensis, -is, m.
moon, luna, -ae, f.
more, noun, plus, pluris, n.; adj., pl., plures, plura; adv., plus; magis.
mother, mater, -tris, f.
mountain, mons, montis, m.
mouth, os, oris, n.; ostium, -i, n.
move, moveo, -ere, movi, motus.
much, multus, -a, -um; (of money).
multitude, multitudo, -inis, f.
my, mine, meus, -a, -um. **myself**, mei (reflexive); ipse, -a (intensive).

N

name, noun, nomen, -inis, n.; verb, nomino, 1; appello, 1.
narrow, angustus, -a, -um.
narrowly, anguste.
nation, gens, gentis, f.; populus, -i, m.; natio, -onis, f.
native land, patria, -ae, f.
nature, natura, -ae, f.
near, prep., ad, prope + acc.; adj., propinquus, -a, -um; finitimus, -a, -um.
necessary, necessarius, -a, -um; it is necessary, necesse est; oportet.
neighboring, finitimus, -a, -um.
neighbors, finitimi, -orum, m. pl.
neither, neque (nec); **neither . . . nor**, neque (nec) . . . neque (nec).

neither, neuter, -tra, -trum.
never, numquam.
nevertheless, tamen.
new, novus, -a, -um.
next, proximus, -a, -um.
next day, postridie.
night, nox, noctis, f.
night watch, vigilia, -ae, f.
nine, novem (indecl.).
ninth, nonus, -a, -um.
no longer, non jam.
no, none, nullus, -a, -um.
no one, nullus, -a, -um; nemo (no genitive).
nor, neque (nec).
not, non.
not yet, nondum.
nothing, nihil (indecl.).
now, nunc.
number, numerus, -i, m.
nuptials, nuptiae, -arum, f. pl.

O

obtain, obtineo, -ere, -ui, -tentus.
often, saepe.
old, antiquus, -a, -um.
on, in + abl.
on account of, ob, propter + acc.
on all sides, undique; omnibus ex partibus.
once, once upon a time, olim.
one, unus, -a, -um.
one hundred, centum (indecl.).
only, solus, -a, -um; unus, -a, -um.
or, aut; either . . . or, aut, . . . ant.
oration, oratio, -onis, f.;
deliver an oration, ordtionem habere.
orator, orator, -oris, m.
order (arrangement), ordo, -inis, m.
order (command), noun, mandatum, -i, n.; imperium, -i, n.; verb, jubeo, -ere, jussi, jussus (with acc. + inf.); impero, 1 (with dat. of the person).
other, alius, -a, -ud; the other (of two), alter, -era, -erum; the others, ceteri, -ae, -a.
ought, debeo, -ere, -ui, -itus (with inf.); oportet (with acc. + inf.).
our, ours, noster, -tra, -trum;
our men, nostri, -orum, m.
ourselves, nostri (reflexive), ipsi, -ae -a
out of, out from, e, ex + abl.
outside, extra + acc.
overcome, supero, 1; vinco, -ere, vici, victus.
overwhelm, opprimo, -ere, -pressi, -pressus.

P

pace, passus, -us, m.
part, pars, partis, f.
pass over, pass through, transeo, -ire, -ii (-ivi), -itus.

patrician, adj., patricius, -a, -um; noun, **the patricians**, patricii, -orum, m. pl.
peace, pax, pacis, f.
penalty, poena, -ae, f.
peninsula, paeninsula, -ae, f.
people, populus, -i, m.; **common people**, plebs, plebis, f.
perceive, sentio, -ire, sensi, sensus.
perpetual, perpetuus, -a, -um; aeternus, -a, -um.
persuade, persuadeo, -ere, -suasi, -suasurus.
pertain, pertinere, -ere, -ui, -.
picture, pictura, -ae, f.
pitch camp, castra pono, -ere, posui, positus.
place, noun, locus, -i, m.; loca, -orum, n. pl.; verb, loco, 1; pono, -ere, posui, positus.
place in command (charge) of, praeficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus (with acc. and dat.).
place upon, impono, -ere, -posui, -positus.
plan, consilium -i, n.; **to adopt a plan**, consilium capere.
play, ludo, -ere, lusi, lusus.
please (if you please), si placet; si tibi (vobis) placet.
pleasant, pleasing, gratus, -a, -um.
plow, arare, 1.
poet, poeta, -ae, m.
ponder, cogito, 1.
poor, pauper, -eris; poor man, pauper, -eris, m.
possible, as . . . as possible, quam + superl. adj. or adv.
power, potestas, -tatis, f.; imperium, -i, n.
powerful, potens, potentis.
praise, noun, laus, laudis, f.; verb, laudo, 1.
pray, oro, 1.
prayer, prex, precis, f.
prepare, paro, 1.
present, be, adsum, -esse, -fui, -futurus.
pretty, pulcher, -chra, -chrum.
pretend, simulo, 1.
prisoner, captivus, -i, m.
private, privatus, -a, -um; private citizen, **privatus**, -i, m.
proud, superbus, -a, -um.
proudly, superbe.
prove, probare, 1.
province, provincia, -ae, f.
public, publicus, -a, -um.
put to death, neco, 1; interficio, -ere, -feci, -fectus.
put to flight, in fugam do, dare, dedi, -datus.

Q

queen, regina, -ae, f.
quick, celer, celeris, celere.

quickly, celeriter.

R

race (tribe), gens, gentis, f.; genus, -eris, n.
race, certamen, -inis, n.
raise, levo, 1.
rampart, vallum, i, n.
rank, ordo, -inis, m.
rather, expressed by the comparative.
read, lego, -ere, legi, lectus.
reason, causa, -ae, f.
recall, revoco, 1.
receive, accipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptus.
refrain, abstineo, -ere, -ui, -tentus.
region, regio, -onis, f.
reign, regno, 1.
remain, maneo, -ere, mansi, mansurus.
remember, memoria teneo, -ere, -ui, -tentus.
reply, respondeo, -ere, -spondi, -sponsus.
rescue, eripio, -ere, -ui, -reptus.
resist, resisto, -ere, restiti, - (with dat.).
rest, rest of, reliquus, -a, -um; ceteri, -ae, -a.
restrain, prohibeo, -ere, -ui, -itus.
return, redeo, -ire, -ii (ivi), -iturus.
reward, praemium, -i, n.
riches, divitiae, -arum, f.
right (privilege), jus, juris, n.
right (opp. to left), dexter, -tra, -trum.
right hand, dextra, -ae, f.
river, flumen, -inis, n.
road, via, -ae, f. rose, rosa, -ae, f.
route, iter, itineris, n.
row, ordo, -inis, m.
ruin, ruina, -ae, f.
rule, rego, -ere, rexi, rectus; regno, 1.
run, curro, -ere, cucurri, cursurus.
rush, volo, 1.

S

sacred, sacer, -era, -crum.
sacrifice, sacrificium, -i, n.
sad, tristis, -e.
safety, salus, -utis, f.
sail, navigo, 1.
sailor, nauta, -ae, m.
same, idem, eadem, idem.
save, servo, 1.
say, dico, -ere, dixi, dictus; loquor, -i, locutus sum.
say no, nego, 1.
scarcely, vix.
school, ludus, -i, m.; schola, -ae, f.
scout, explorator, -oris, m.
sea, mare, maris, n.
second, secundus, -a, -um.
see, video, -ere, vidi, visus.
seek, peto, -ere, -ivi, -itus; quaero, -ere, quaesivi, quaesitus.

seem, videor, -eri, visus sum.
seize, capio, -ere, cepi, captus; occupo, 1; rapio, -ere, -ui, raptus.
senate, senatus, -us, m.
senator, senator, -oris, m.
send, mitto, -ere, misi, missus.
send ahead, praemitto, -ere, -misi, -missus.
serious, gravis, -e.
service, officium, -i, n.; munus, -eris, n.
set forth, set out, proficiscor, -i, -fectus sum.
seven, septem (inded.).
seventh, septimus, -a, -um.
several, plures, -a, pl.; complures, -a, pl.
sharp, acer, acris, acre.
sheep, ovis, -is, f.
shield, scutum, -i, n.
ship, navis, -is, f.
shop, taberna, -ae, f.
shore, ora, -ae, f.
short, brevis, -e.
shout, noun, clamor, -oris, m.; verb, clamo, 1.
show, demonstro, 1.
side, latus, -eris, n.; **on all sides**, omnibus ex partibus; undique.
sign, signal, signum, -i, n.
sin, peccatum, -i, n.
sister, soror, -oris, f.
sit, sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessurus.
six, sex (indeed.).
sixth, sextus, -a, -um.
skilled, peritus, -a, -um (with gen.).
sky, caelum, -i, n.
slave, servus, -i, m.; serva, -ae, f.
small, parvus, -a, -um; **smaller**, minor, minus; **smallest**, minimus, -a, -um.
snatch, snatch away, eripio, -ere, -ui, -reptus.
so, ita, sic (manner; used with verbs); tam (degree; used with adj./adv.).
so great, tantus, -a, -um.
soldier, miles, -itis, m.
some, alius, alia, aliud;
some . . . others, alii . . . alii.
sometimes, interdum.
son, filius, -i, m.
soon, mox;
as soon as possible, quam primum.
sorrow, dolor, -oris, m.
space, spatium, -i, n.
spare, parco, -ere, pepercit, parsurus (with dat.).
speak, loquor, -i, locutus sum; dico, -ere, dixi, dictus.
speech, oratio, -onis, f.
speed, celeritas, -tatis, f.
spirit, animus, -i, m.
stand, sto, stare, steti, staturus.
star, stella, -ae, f.
state, civitas, -tatis, f.; res publica, rei publicae, f.

still, etiam.
storm, tempestas, -tatis, f.
story, fabula, -ae, f.
street, via, -ae, f.
strengthen, confirmo, 1.
strike, strike through, percutio, -ere, -cussi, -cussus.
strong, validus, -a, -um.
successful, felix, -licis.
suddenly, subito.
suffer, patior, -i, passus sum (with acc. + inf.)
suitable, idoneus, -a, -um.
summer, aestas, -tatis, f.
summon, convoco, 1.
sun, sol, solis, m.
supply, copia, -ae, f.
supreme, supremus, -a, -um; summus, -a, -um
sure, certus, -a, -um.
surpass, supero, 1.
surrender, dedo, -ere, -didi, -ditus; trado, -ere, -didi, -ditus.
surround, circumdo, -are, -dedi, -datus, 1.
suspect, suspicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectus.
swift, celer, celeris, celere.
swiftness, celeritas, -tatis, f.
sword, gladius, -i, m.

T

take, capio, -ere, cepi, captus; sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptus.
take care of, curo, 1.
tall, altus, -a, -um; longus, -a, -um.
teach, doceo, -ere, -ui, doctus.
teacher, magister, -tri, m.; magistra, -ae, f.
tell, narro, 1.
ten, decem (indeel.).
tenth, decimus, -a, -um.
terrify, perterreo, -ere, -ui, -itus.
territory, fines, -ium, m. pl.
terror, terror, -oris.
than, quam.
thanks, give thanks, gratias ago, -ere, egi, actus.
that, dem. pron./adj., is, ea, id; ille, illa, illud;
that (of yours), iste, ista, istud. **that**, rel. pron., qui, quae, quod. **that**, conj. (not expressed in Latin after verbs of mental action).
that, in order that, conj., ut + subjunctive.
their, theirs, eorum, earum (nonreflexive); suus, -a, -um (reflexive). **them**, use form of ei, illi, hi, isti. **themselves**, sui (reflexive); ipsi, -ae (intensive).
then, at that time, tum; eo tempore.
thence, inde; deinde.
there, ibi; thither, eo; **from there**, inde;
there is, est.
therefore, itaque; igitur (postpositive).
they, ei, illi, hi, isti.

thing, res, rei, f.
think, puto, 1; existimo, 1; arbitror, -ari, -atus sum, 1; **think about**, cogito, 1.
third, tertius, -a, -um.
this, dem. Pron./adj., is, ea, id; hic, haec, hoc.
thither, eo.
thousand, mille (indeed.); thousands, milia, milium, n.
three, tres, tria.
through, per + acc.
throw, jacio, -ere, jeci, jactus.
thunderbolt, fulmen, -inis, n.
thus, sic.
time, tempus, -oris, n.; **at that time**, tum; eo tempore; **for a long time**, diu.
to, ad, in + acc.
today, hodie.
toga, toga, -ae, f.
tomorrow, cras.
tongue, lingua, -ae, f.
toward, ad + acc.
town, oppidum, -i, n.
transport, transporto, 1.
treacherous, perfidus, -a, -um.
treachery, insidiae, -arum, f. pl.; perfidia, -ae, f.
tribe, gens, gentis, f.
tribune, tribunus, -i, m.
trickery, dolus, -i, m.
troops, copiae, -arum, f. pl.
true, verus, -a, -um.
truly, vere.
trumpet, tuba, -ae, f.
trust, credo, -ere, -didi, -diturus (with dat.).
try, conor, -ari, -atus sum, 1; tempto, 1.
turn, verito, -ere, verti, versus.
twenty, viginti (indecl.).
two, duo, duae, duo.

U

under, sub + acc. (with verbs that express motion to); sub + abl. (with verbs that express place where).
understand, intellego, -ere, lexi, -lectus; sentio, -ire, sensi, sensus.
undertake, suscipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptus.
unfortunate, miser, -era, -erum.
unhappy, miser, -era, -erum.
unjust, iniquus, -a, -um.
unless, nisi.
unlike, dissimilis, -e.
unwilling, invitus, -a, -um.
urge on, incito, 1.
us, use form of nos.
use force, vim facio, -ere, feci, factus.
used to, imperfect tense of the indicative.

V

valley, valles, -is, f.
very, ipse, ipsa, ipsum; also expressed by the superlative.
victory, victoria, -ae, f.
view, conspectus, -us, m.
villa, villa, -ae, f.
village, vicus, -i, m.
virgin, virgo, -inis, f.
voice, vox, vocis, f.

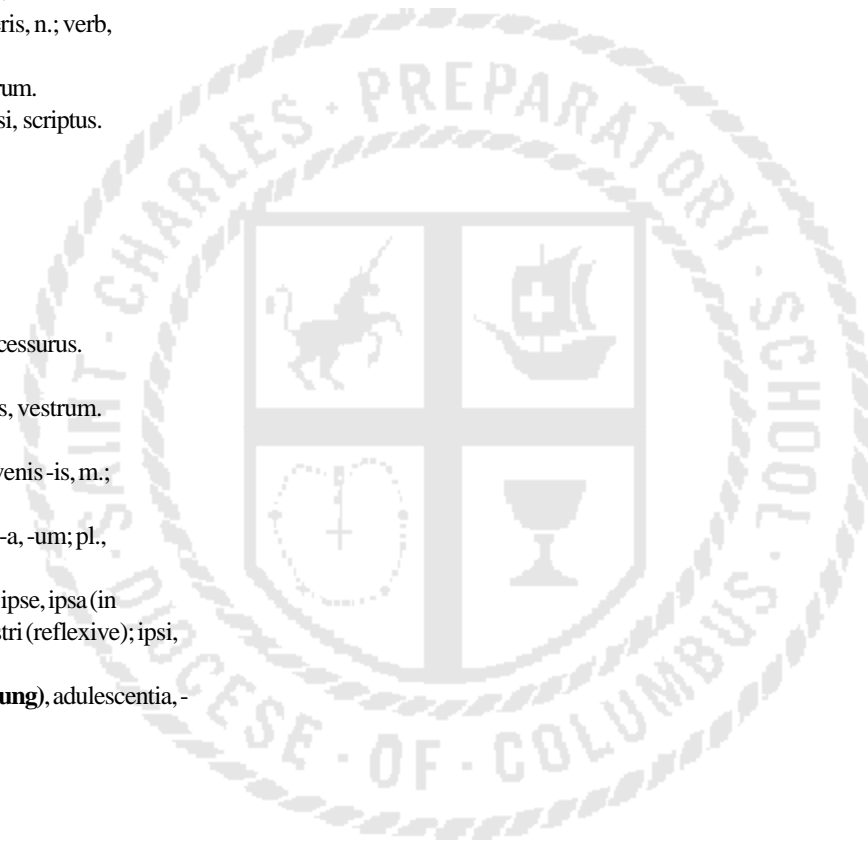
W

wage, gero, -ere, gessi, gestus.
wagon, carrus, -i, m.
wait, wait for, exspecto, 1.
walk, ambulo, -are, -avi, -aturus, 1.
wall, murus, -i, m.
want, desidero, 1; volo, velle, volui, -; cupio, -ere, -ivi, -itus.
war, bellum, -i, n.; **make war on**, bellum inferre; **wage war**, bellum gerere.
war galley, navis longa, navis longae, f.
warn, moneo, -ere, -ui, -itus.
watch, noun (night watch), vigilia, -ae, f.; verb, specto, 1; (keep watch) vigilo, 1.
water, aqua, -ae, f.
wave, ands, -ae, f.
way, via, -ae, f.; iter, itineris, n.
we, nos.
weapon, telum, -i, n.;
weapons, arma, -orum, n. pl.
well, bene.
well-known, notus, -a, -um.
what, interrog. pron., quis, quid; interrog. adj., qui, quae, quod.
what kind of, qualis, -e.
wheel, rota, -ae, f.
when, ubi; quando.
whence, unde.
where, ubi; where from, unde.
which, interrog. adj./relative pron., qui, quae, quod; interrog. pron., quis, quid.
which (of two), uter, utra, utrum.
while, dum.
white, albus, -a, -um.
whither, quo.
who, relative pron., qui, quae, quod; interrog. pron., quis, quid.
whole, totus, -a, -um; integer, -gra, -grum; omnis, -e; cunctus, -a, -um.
why, cur, quam ob rem.
wicked, malus, -a, -um.
wicked deed, maleficium, -i, n.
wide, latus, -a, -um.
width, latitudo, -inis, f.
wife, uxor, -oris, f.
win, supero, 1.
wind, ventus, -i.

wing, ala, -ae, f.
wing (of an army), cornu, -us, n.
winter, hiems, hiemis, f.
wish, cupio, -ere, -ivi, -itus; volo, velle, volui, -; desidero, l.
with, cum + abl.
within, in expressions of time use abl.
 without prep.
without, sine + abl.
woman, femina, -ae, f.
wooden, ligneus, -a, -um.
woods, silva, -ae, f.
word, verbum, -i, n.
work, noun, opus, -eris, n.; labor, -oris, m.; verb, laboro, l.
worse, pejor, pejus.
worst, pessimus, -a, -um.
wound, noun, vulnus, -eris, n.; verb, vulnero, l.
wretched, miser, -era, -erum.
write, scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptus.
wrong, injuria, -ae, f.

Y

year, annus, -i, m.
yesterday, heri.
yield, cedo, -ere, cessi, cessurus.
yoke, jugum, -i, n.
you, sing., tu, tui; pl., vos, vestrum.
young, juvenis, -e.
young man, a youth, juvenis -is, m.; adolescens, -centis, m.
your, yours, sing., tuus, -a, -um; pl., vester, -tra, -trum.
yourself, tui (reflexive); ipse, ipsa (intensive), yourselves, vestri (reflexive); ipsi, ipsae (intensive).
youth (state of being young), adolescentia, -ae, f.; juvenus, -tutis, f.



Proper Names

A

Acca Larentia, -ae, f., the wife of Faustulus and the nurse of Romulus and Remus.
Achilles, -is, m., a Greek hero in the Trojan War; son of Peleus and Thetis.
Actium, -i, n., promontory in west Greece, near which Octavianus (later Augustus) conquered Antony and Cleopatra.
Aegyptus, -i, m., Egypt, a country in northern Africa.
Aemilius, -i, m., name of a Roman gens;
Aemilia Via, road leading from Ariminum to Placentia.
Aeneas, -ae, m., son of Venus and Anchises; hero of Vergil's Aeneid; ancestor of the Romans.
Aequi, -orum, m. pl., a people of central Italy with whom the Romans waged war.
Aetna, -ae, f., a volcano in Sicily.
Africa, -ae, f., the continent of Africa.
Agamemnon, -onis, m., leader of the Greek expedition to Troy.
Agrippa, -ae, m., a Roman family name; Menenius Agrippa is said to have reconciled the patricians and the plebeians.
Alba, -ae, f., white; Alba Longa, the oldest Latin town, built by Ascanius, destroyed by Tullus Hostilius;
Albani, -orum, m. pl., the Albans.
Allobroges, -um, m. pl., a Gallic people.
Alpes, -ium, f. pl., the Alps.
Amata, -ae, f., wife of King Latinus and the mother of Lavinia.
America, -ae, f., America;
Americanus, -i, m., an American.
Amulius, -i, m., king of Alba Longa, who drove his elder brother, Numitor, from throne, and left Numitor's grandsons, Romulus and Remus, to die in the Tiber.
Anchises, -ae, m., father of Aeneas.
Ancus (Marcius), -i, m., fourth king of Rome.
Androclus, -i, m., a Roman slave.
Androgens, -i, m., son of King Minos of Crete.
Antonius, Marcus, -i, m., Mark Antony, bitter enemy of Cicero, triumvir with Octavianus and Lepidus, defeated by Octavianus at the battle of Actium, 31 B.C.
Apollo, -inis, m., son of Jupiter and Latona; brother of Diana; god of the sun.
Appius, -i, m., Roman praenomen. Appius Claudius, a Roman censor, who began the Appian Way, which led from Rome to Capua and was later extended to Brundisium; **Appia Aqua**, an aqueduct, was constructed by the same.

Aprilis, -is, m., the month of April.
Arar, -is, m., a river in Gaul.
Archias, -ae, m., a Greek poet of Antioch, a teacher of Cicero.
Archimedes, -is, m., a celebrated Greek mathematician and inventor.
Ardea, -ae, f., town of the Rutuli in Latium.
Armenia, -ae, f., a country in Asia Minor.
Ascanius, -i, m., son of Aeneas and Creusa; founder of Alba Longa.
Asia, -ae, f., the continent of Asia.
Assyria, -ae, f., a country in Asia.
Athenae -arum, f. pl., Athens; Athenenses, the Athenians.
Augustus, -i, m., a name granted to Octavianus and other Roman emperors.
Aventinum, -i, n., the Aventine, one of the seven hills of Rome.

B

Baucis, -is, f., an aged Phrygian, wife of Philemon.
Belgae, -arum, m., the Belgians.
Britanni, -orum, m., the Britains;
Britannia, -ae, f., Britain;
Britannicus, -a, -um, British.
Brundisium, -i, n., now Brindisi, a town in Calabria, Italy.
Brutus, -i, m., Roman cognomen; L. Junius Brutus, who freed Rome from the kings; elected first Roman consul; M. Junius Brutus, one of the murderers of Caesar.

C

C., abbr. for Gajus, a Roman praenomen.
C. Julius Caesar, -aris, m., general, author, statesman; conquered Pompey; overthrew power of senate; became dictator with supreme power; was murdered by Brutus and Cassius.
Calchas -antis, m., soothsayer to the Greeks before Troy.
Caligula, -ae, m., Roman emperor, son of Germanicus.
Cannae, -arum, f. pl., a small town in Apulia; scene of the defeat of the Romans by Hannibal, 216 B.C.
Capitolinus, -i, m., the Capitoline Hill.
Capitolium -i, n., the Capitol, a temple of Jupiter in Rome; one of the seven hills of Rome.
Carthago, -inis, f., a city in northern Africa.
Cassius, -a, -um, name of a Roman gens; C. Cassius Longinus, one of the murderers of Caesar.
Casticus, -i, m., a Sequanian noble.
Castor, -oris, m., twin brother of Pollux and brother of Helen.

Catilina, -ae, m., Roman of noble birth who headed a conspiracy against the state, which Cicero exposed.
Cato, -onis, m., Roman cognomen; M. Porcius Cato, the censor, author of books on agriculture.
Ceres, Cereris, f., goddess of agriculture; sister of Jupiter; mother of Proserpina.
Christus, -i, m., Christ;
Christianus, -i, m., a Christian.
Cicero, -onis, m., M. Tullius Cicero, great Roman writer and orator.
Cilicia, -ae, f., a region in Asia Minor.
Cimbri, -orum, m., a German tribe that invaded Italy; defeated by Marius.
Cincinnatus, -i, m., L. Quinctius Cincinnatus, Roman farmer who was summoned from the farm to become dictator, 458 B.C.
Cinna, -ae, m., partisan of Marius in the civil war against Sulla.
Circus Maximus, -i, m., the greatest circus in Rome.
Claudius (Clodius), -i, m., Appius Claudius Crassus, notorious decemvir, 451 B.C.; Appius Claudius Caecus, censor, 312 B.C., builder of public works; Emperor Claudius (10 B.C.-A.D. 54).
Cleopatra, -ae, f., queen of Egypt.
Colosseum, -i, n., the Colosseum, a Roman amphitheater.
Concordia, -ae, f., the goddess Concord; Temple of the goddess in the Forum.
Comitium, -i, n., place of assembly at the end of the Roman Forum.
Cornelia, -ae, f., wife of Ti. Sempronius Gracchus; mother of the Gracchi.
Corsica, -ae, f., island of Corsica in the Mediterranean Sea.
Crassus, -i, m., wealthy Roman, member of the first triumvirate with Caesar and Pompey.
Creta, -ae, f., an island south of Greece.
Curia, -ae, f., meeting place of the Roman senate.
Curiatii, -orum, m. pl., name of an Alban gens, from which three champions fought with the Horatii.
Cyclopes, -um, m. pl., one-eyed giants; descendants of Uranus and Gaea.

D

Daedalus, -i, m., Greek craftsman, builder of the Cretan labyrinth; mythical aviator.
Damocles, -is, m., courtier of Dionysius, the tyrant of Syracuse.
Delos, -i, f., small island in the Aegean Sea; supposed birthplace of Apollo and Diana.
Delphi, -orum, m., a small town famous for

the oracle of Apollo.

Deucalion, -onis, m., survivor of the flood.

Diana, -ae, f., goddess of the moon, the hunt, and the forest; sister of Apollo.

Dido, -onis, f., queen of Carthage.

Dionysius, -i, m., the tyrant of Syracuse.

Diviciacus, -i, m., Haeduan chief.

Divico, -onis, m., Helvetian chieftain.

Duilius, -i, m., Roman consul; gained great naval victory over the Carthaginians.

Dumnorix, -igis, m., brother of Diviciacus.

E

Epimetheus, -i, m., husband of Pandora; brother of Prometheus.

Epirus, -i, m., a region in northwest Greece.

Eris, -idis, f., Eris, the goddess of discord.

Etruria, -ae, f., a district in northwest Italy.

Etrusci, -orum, m. pl., people of Etruria.

Europa, -ae, f., the continent of Europe.

F

Fabius, -i, m., Q. Fabius Maximus Cunctator, opponent of Hannibal in second Punic War.

Fabricius, -i, m., Roman general renowned for his integrity.

Faustulus, -i, m., shepherd who brought up Romulus and Remus.

Flaminius, -i, m., C. Flaminius Nepos, defeated by Hannibal at Lake Trasumene; Flaminia Via, road built by the above.

Forum, -i, n., a market place; Forum Romanum, at the foot of the Palatine and Capitoline hills.

G

Gaea, -ae, f., Mother Earth.

Galli, -orum, m. pl., the Gauls;

Gallus, -i, m., a Gaul;

Gallia, -ae, f., Gaul, ancient France.

Genava, -ae, f., a town of the Allobroges, now Geneva.

Germani, -orum, m. pl., the Germans;

Germania, -ae, f., Germany.

Gracchus, -a, -um, name of a Roman gens; Tiberius and Gaius, the Gracchi, Roman reformers, second century B.C.

Graeci, -orum, m. pl., the Greeks;

Graecus, -a, -um, Greek;

Graecia, -ae, f., Greece.

H

Haedui (Aedui), -orum, m. pl., a Gallic tribe living in modern Burgundy.

Hamilcar, -aris, m., Carthaginian general

in first Punic War; father of Hannibal.

Hannibal, -alis, m., leader of the Carthaginians in the second Punic War.

Hasdrubal, -alis, m., Carthaginian general; brother-in-law of Hannibal.

Hector, -oris, m., son of Priam.

Hecuba, -ae, f., wife of Priam.

Helena, -ae, f., wife of Menelaus; carried off by Paris, who thus caused the Trojan War.

Helvetii, -orum, m. pl., inhabitants of what is now Switzerland.

Hibernia, -ae, f., Ireland.

Hispania, -ae, f., Spain.

Horatius, -a, -um, name of a Roman gens; the three Horatii who fought against the Curiatii; Horatius Cocles who defended the bridge over the Tiber against Porsena; Quintus Horatius Flaccus, the Roman poet.

Hostilius, -i, m., Tullus Hostilius, the third king of Rome.

I

Icarus, -i, m., the son of Daedalus; drowned in the Aegean Sea while flying from Crete with wings made by his father.

Itali, -orum, m. pl., the Italians.

Italia, -ae, f., Italy;

Italicus, -a, -um, Italian.

J

Janiculum, -i, n., one of the hills of Rome, on the left bank of the Tiber.

Janus, -i, m., the god of the year, represented with two faces; the guardian of doorways and beginnings.

Judea, -ae, f., Judea, or Palestine;

Judaei, -orum, m. pl., the Jews.

Jugurtha, -ae, m., king of Numidia; conquered by Marius.

Julius, -a, -um, name of Roman gens; see Caesar;

Julia, -ae, f., feminine of Julius.

Junius, -a, -um, name of a Roman gens; see Brutus.

Juno, -onis, f., sister and wife of Jupiter.

Juppiter, Jovis, m., Jupiter, king of the gods.

Jura, -ae, f., chain of mountains between the Rhine and the Rhone.

L

L., abbr. for Lucius, a Roman praenomen.

Labienus, -i, m., a lieutenant of Julius Caesar.

Lacus Lemannus, -i, m., Lake Geneva.

Laeca, -ae, m., one of Catiline's fellow

conspirators against Cicero.

Laocoon, -ontis, m., a priest of Neptune in Troy, who warned the Trojans against the Greeks and, with his two sons, was killed by serpents.

Lares, -um, m. pl., Roman household gods.

Latine, adv., in Latin.

Latinus, -i, m., king of Latium.

Latium, -i, n., region of Italy in which Rome was situated.

Latona, -ae, f., mother of Apollo and Diana.

Lavinia, -ae, f., Latin princess, bride of Aeneas.

Lavinium, -i, n., city of Latium, founded by Aeneas in honor of his wife.

Lepidus, -i, m., M. Aemilius, a triumvir with Antonius and Octavianus.

Liscus, -i, m., a chief magistrate of the Haeduans.

Lucretia, -ae, f., Roman matron whose death led to the expulsion of the kings.

M

M., abbr. for Marcus, a Roman praenomen.

Manlius, -a, -um, name of a Roman gens; M. Manlius Capitolinus, who repulsed the Gauls.

Marcus, Ancus, -i, m., fourth king of Rome.

Marius, -a, -um, name of a Roman gens; C. Marius, seven times consul; conqueror of Jugurtha and the Cimbri and Teutones; rival of Sulla; leader of the popular party at Rome.

Mars, Martis, m., god of war.

Menelaus, -i, m., brother of Agamemnon; husband of Helen.

Mercurius, -i, m., messenger of the gods; patron of travelers, thieves, and merchants.

Minerva, -ae, f., goddess of wisdom.

Minos, Minois, m., king of Crete.

Minotaurus, -i, m., a monster, half man and half bull.

Mithridates, -is, m., king in Pontus, defeated by Pompejus (Pompey).

Mons Sacer, Montis Sacri, m., the Sacred Mountain, a hill near Rome.

Mucius, -a, -um, name of a Roman gens;

M. Mucius Scaevola (Left-handed), who made an attempt on the life of Porsena.

N

Neptunus, -i, m., the god of the sea.

Nero, -onis, m., the fifth Roman emperor, persecutor of the Christians.

Niobe, -es, f., queen of Thebes, turned to

stone by Latona.

Numa, -ae, m., Numa Pompilius, second king of Rome.

Numidia, -ae, f., a country of North Africa.

Numitor, -oris, m., king of Alba Longa; father of Rhea Silvia; grandfather of Romulus and Remus.

O

Octavius, -a, -um, name of a Roman gens.

Octavianus, -i, m., name of the Emperor Augustus, signifying that he was adopted from the family called Octavius; Octavia, -ae, f., sister of Augustus and wife of Mark Antony.

Olympus, -i, m., a famous mountain in Thessaly; home of the gods.

Orgetorix, -igis, m., a Helvetian chieftain.

Ostia, -ae, f., an ancient seaport in Rome at the mouth of the Tiber.

P

P., abbr. for Publius, a Roman praenomen.

Palatium, -i, n., one of the seven hills of Rome;

Palatinus, -a, -um, relating to the Palatine Hill.

Pales, -is, m., goddess of herds and shepherds.

Pandora, -ae, f., wife of Epimetheus; endowed with all gifts by the gods.

Paris, -idis, m., son of Priam; carried away Helen, wife of Menelaus, and thus caused the Trojan War.

Parthia, -ae, f., an ancient country southeast of the Caspian Sea.

Peleus, -i, m., king of Thessaly; husband of Thetis; father of Achilles.

Penates -ium, m., ancient Italian household gods.

Phaethon, -thontis, m., son of Apollo; killed by a thunderbolt of Jupiter.

Pharnaces, -is, m., king in Pontus; son of Mithridates; conquered by Caesar.

Pharsalus, -i, f., a town in Thessaly near which Caesar defeated Pompey.

Philemon, -onis, m., husband of Baucis.

Philippi, -orum, m. pl., city in Macedonia, where Octavian and Antony defeated Brutus and Cassius.

Phoenicia, -ae, f., a country of Syria.

Plinius, -i, m., the Elder, author of books on natural history; the Younger, author of letters.

Pluto, -onis, m., king of the Underworld; husband of Proserpina.

Poenus, -i, m., a Carthaginian; Punicus, -a, -um, Punic, Carthaginian.

Polites, -ae, m., Polites, son of King Priam of Troy.

Pollux, -ucis, m., the twin brother of Castor and brother of Helen.

Pompejus, -a, -um, name of Roman gens; Cn. Pompejus, Pompey the Great, triumvir with Caesar and Crassus.

Pompilius, -i, m., Numa Pompilius, second king of Rome.

Pontus, -i, m., country on the shores of the Black Sea;

Ponticus, -a, -um, belonging to Pontus.

Porsena, -ae, m., an Etruscan king.

Praeneste, -is, n., a strongly fortified town of Latium.

Proca, -ae, m., a king of Alba Longa.

Prometheus, -i, m., the mythical hero who made man of clay and stole fire from Heaven.

Pyrrhus, -i, m., king of Epirus, in Greece; enemy of Rome.

Pyrrha, -ae, f., wife of Deucalion.

Q

Quirinus, -i, m., the name given to the deified Romulus.

R

Regulus, -i, m., M. Atilius Regulus, Roman consul and general in first Punic War.

Remus, -i, m., twin brother of Romulus.

Rhea Silvia, -ae, f., mother of Romulus and Remus.

Rhenus, -i, m., the Rhine river between Gaul and Germany.

Rhodanus, -i, m., the Rhone, a river in Gaul.

Roma, -ae, f., Rome.

Romanus, -a, -um, Roman;

Romanus, -i, m., a Roman.

Romulus, -i, m., legendary founder of Rome.

Rostra, -orum, n. pl., the speaker's platform in the Forum.

Rubico, -onis, m., the Rubicon, river in northern Italy at the boundary of the Roman Republic and its provinces.

Rutuli, -orum, m. pl., the Rutuli or Rutulians, a people of Latium, central Italy.

S

Sabinus, -a, -um, Sabine;

Sabini, -orum, m. pl., a tribe living near Rome.

Sacra Via, -ae, f., a street in Rome;

Sacer Mons, a hill in the Sabine country.

Samnites, -ium, m. pl., inhabitants of

Samnium, a region of central Italy.

Sardinia, -ae, f., an island in the Mediterranean Sea.

Saturnus, -i, m., god of agriculture.

Scotia, -ae, f., Scotland.

Scipio, -onis, m., a family name of the gens Cornelia. Scipio Africanus defeated Hannibal at Zama and thus finished the second Punic War.

Sertorius, -i, m., a general of Marius.

Servius Tullius, Servi Tulli, m., sixth king of Rome.

Sequani, -orum, m. pl., the Sequanians, a tribe of Celtic Gaul.

Sibylla, -ae, f., a Sibyl, priestess and oracle of Apollo.

Sicilia, -ae, f., the island of Sicily.

Silvius Proca, Silvi Procae, a king of Alba Longa.

Sinon, -onis, m., a Greek spy in the Trojan War.

Sparta, -ae, f., the capital of Laconia.

Spartacus, -i, m., leader in a revolt of the gladiators.

Sulla, -ae, m., dictator; leader of the nobility; enemy of Marius.

Sulpicius, -a, -um, name of a Roman gens; P. Sulpicius Rufus, one of Caesar's lieutenants.

T

Tarentum, -i, n., a town in Italy.

Tarquinius, -i, m., Tarquin, a king of Rome; T. Superbus, Tarquin the Proud, last king of Rome.

Teutones, -um, m. pl., Teutons, a German people defeated by Marius.

Thebae, -arum, f. pl., Thebes, a city of ancient Greece.

Thessalia, -ae, f., Thessaly, a region of Greece.

Tiberis, -is, m., the Tiber, the river on which Rome is situated.

Tigurini, -arum, m. pl., a tribe of the Helvetians.

Titani, -orum, m., Titans, a race of handsome giants, descendants of Uranus and Gaea.

Tolosates, -ium, m. pl., people of Tolosa, a town in Gaul, now Toulouse.

Troja, -ae, f., Troy, city of Asia Minor.

Trojanus, -i, m., Trojan.

Tullus Hostilius, Tulli Hostili, m., third king of Rome.

U

Uranus, -i, m., god of heaven; husband of Gaea; father of the Titans, the Cyclopes,

and the Furies.

V

Valerius, -i, m., a Gallic interpreter and confidential friend of Caesar.

Venus, -eris, f., goddess of love and beauty.

Vergilius, -i, m., Publius Vergilius Maro, Vergil, the great Latin poet.

Vesta, -ae, f., the goddess of the hearth; Vestal virgin, a priestess of Vesta.

Volsci, -orum, m. pl., a people of Latium.

Vulcanus, -i, m., Vulcan, the god of fire.

X

Xanthippus, -i, m., a Greek who took Regulus prisoner.

